

Geographia Classica:

THE GEOGRAPHY OF THE ANCIENTS

So far describ'd as it is contain'd in the
Greek and Latin Classicks,
IN

Twenty-nine MAPS of the Old World,
and its several Kingdoms and Provinces: Wherein
the chief Places mention'd in *Homer, Virgil, Ovid,*
Lucan, Eutropius, Cornelius Nepos, Justin, Quintus
Curtius, Sallust, Livy, Cæsar, Plutarch, Xenophon, Hero-
dotus, and many other ancient Authors are describ'd.
To which is added, a MAP of the Place mention'd
in the Old and New TESTAMENTS.

A COLLECTION long wanted, and now Pub-
lish'd for the Use of SCHOOLS.

The Seventh Edition.

L O N D O N:

Printed for C. BROWNE, and Sold by Mef. Knapton,
Mef. Bettefworth and Hitch, Mef. Innys and Manby,
Mef. Ward and Wicksted, Mr. Longman, Mr. Motte,
and Mr. Parker. MDCCXXXVI.

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T H E
P R E F A C E.



S the Right Understanding the HISTORIANS who wrote in the *Greek* and *Latin* Tongues, on account of the Simplicity of their Style, hath been by long Experience found equally necessary for the attaining a perfect Knowledge in those Languages, as the Reading their Poets and Orators; and consequently, JUSTIN, NEPOS, SALLUST, CÆSAR and LIVY, have been in our Schools taught with as much Success as TERENCE, VIRGIL, HORACE or CICERO: So great Care on this account has been taken, to render the former, as well as the latter, intelligible to the several Ages and Capacities of those into whose Hands they have been put, by Explications, Interpretations, Paraphrases, and other Notes, which in a great measure have had their desired Effect.

Notwithstanding this Care, in one respect the Endeavours of the Editors of our School-Books,

to explain their Authors, have fall'n short ; for tho' they have in their Notes so far given an Account of the Names of Hills, Rivers and Cities, as to tell in what Kingdoms or Provinces they are, yet for want of Draughts to describe these Kingdoms, and their Divisions into Provinces, neither the Distances, nor the respective Situations of the several Places mentioned, can in any manner be apprehended by the Scholar ; for want of which Distinction, great Confusion must necessarily arise in the Mind.

Thus, if a Master was to describe to his Scholar, from his VIRGIL, the Navigation of ÆNEAS ; and tell him, that in his Voyage from *Troy* to *Italy* he passed through the *Cyclades*, and by the *Strophades* to the Gulf of *Tarentum* ; from whence to avoid the dangerous Passage between *Scylla* and *Charybdis*, he sailed towards the *African* Coast, thence sailing by *Sicily*, he arrived on the Coasts of *Italy*, and landed near the Mouth of *Tybris*.

Such a Description as this cannot be made intelligible to the Scholar, by adding any Explanation in Words, who will not at all the better understand ÆNEAS's Course, described by his Author, by being told, that the *Cyclades* are Islands in the *Icarian*, the *Strophades* in the *Ionian*, and that *Scylla* is a Rock, and *Charybdis* a Whirlpool, in the *Sicilian* Sea ; because he has no more any Notion of those Seas, their Distances, or their respective Situations, either to *Troy*, or to each other,

The P R E F A C E.

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other, than he had of these Places said to lie in them ; since these things can only be made intelligible to him by an actual Description of these Seas and Islands in a Map, which will sensibly represent to him what no Words could ever effect without it.

For this Reason, to all the valuable Editions of such of the School-Books as have wanted them, Maps have been added, as absolutely necessary to make the Author's Meaning fully comprehended : But then these Editions have been necessarily held at so great a Price, as not to be easily compassed for Youth at Schools, for whose use, as it was needful to print Editions of a cheaper Sort, so consequently in them these Helps must be omitted.

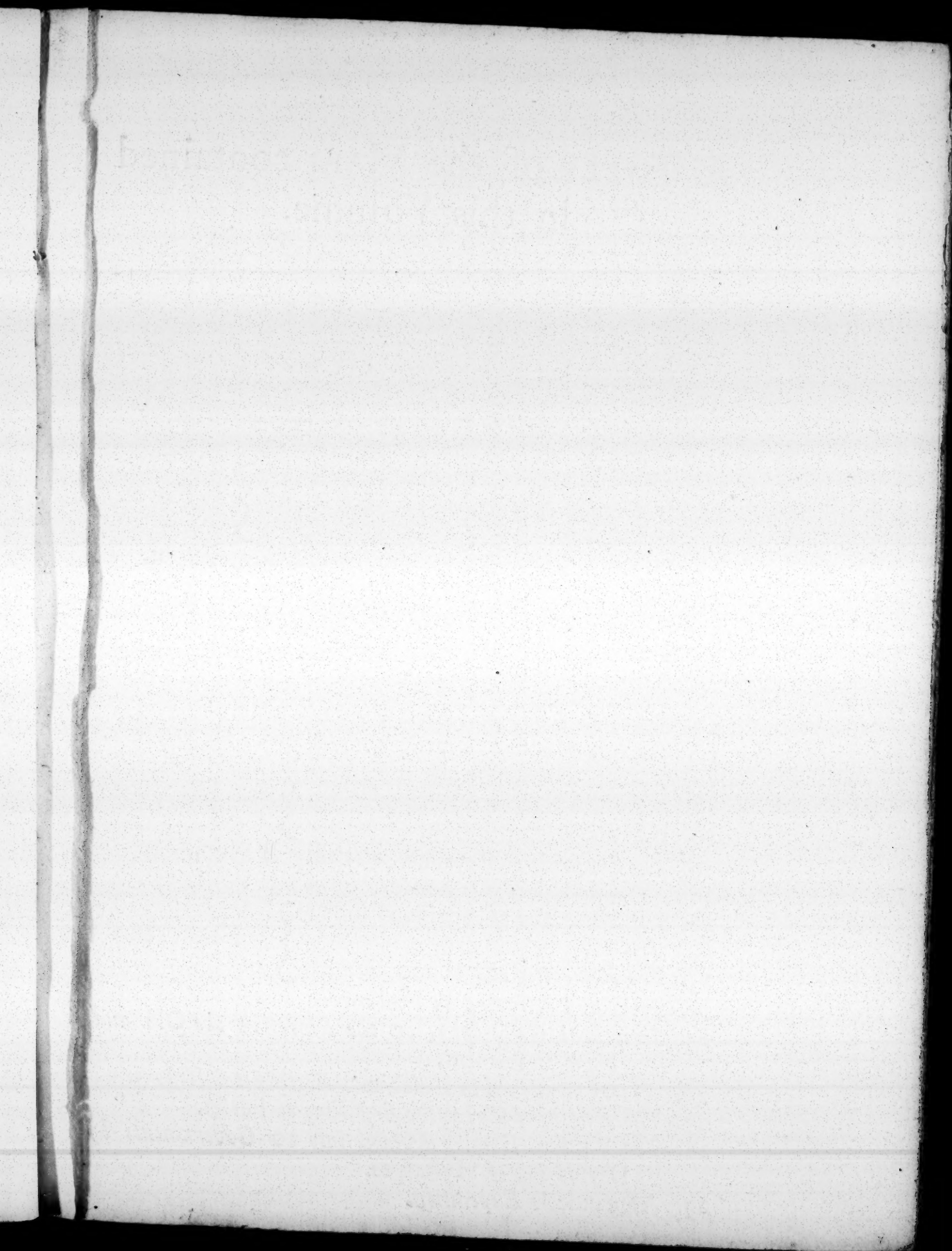
To supply this Omission, it has been thought an useful Service to Schools, to prepare a small Collection of Maps of the Ancient World, and of such Parts of it chiefly as are mentioned in the Classicks; and therein to describe the chief Cities, Towns, Rivers, and Mountains, in as perfect a manner as so small a Form would admit of ; wherein the Scholar will be able, by Inspection, to see their respective Situations ; and by being told that each Degree in the Scale on the Sides of the Maps contain about Sixty Miles, to judge in a tolerable Measure of their Distances, by applying their Distances in the MAPS to the Scale on the Sides.

This

This will make the Reading their Authors less tedious and more profitable to them, since they will not only with more Distinction apprehend the Matters their Authors treat of, but with reasonable Exactness judge of the Actions described by them, when by means of these Descriptions they have a tolerable Notion of the Countries through which their Armies are said to march, the Rivers which they pass, and the Towns where they arrive, or which they subdue.

The Use and Advantage of such Maps being so apparent, and the Persons who are designed to reap this Advantage being such as, generally speaking, are not in a Condition to purchase it at any great Rate, Care hath been taken, not only that they should be carefully and handsomely Engrav'd, but also be had at a very moderate Charge, that so the general Use of them might not be hinder'd by the Greatness of the Price.

One thing more it is thought necessary to mention, That these Maps being Engrav'd by a Foreigner, some of the Places retain the *French* Terminations, many of which have been rectified, though it was too late to mend them all: But these are so near the *Latin* or *English* Names, in most Instances, that it is hoped it will occasion but little Difficulty to the Scholar, and give no great Offence to the Master.



A TABLE of the MAPS contained in this Volume.

1. **A** *Map of the World.*
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3. *Ulysses his Voyage according to Homer.*
4. *Æneas's Navigation, as described by Virgil.*
5. ————— by Dionysius Halicarnasseus.
6. *The World, and the Maps of Italy and Greece, by Justin.*
7. —————
8. *The Roman Empire* { *In its Infancy,*
In its Youthful Age, } by Florus.
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10. *Hannibal's Expedition, by Livy and Corn. Nepos.*
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17. *Greece, and the Empire of Croesus,*
18. *Lybia,*
19. *Egypt,*
20. *The Conquests of Pyrrhus, according to Plutarch.*
21. ————— of Demetrius, surnamed Policrates.
22. *The Expedition of Agesilaus King of*
23. *Sparta,*
24. *The Retreat of the 10000 Greeks,*
25. *Syria and Assyria, by Ptolomy.*
26. *Scriptural Geography, or the Places in the Old and New Testament.*
27. *Places mentioned in Eusebius's Ecclesiastical History.*
28. *The Empire of Cyrus the first King of Persia.*
29. *The Persian Empire divided into 20 Governments by Darius Son of Hytaspes.*
30. *Alexander's Expedition.*

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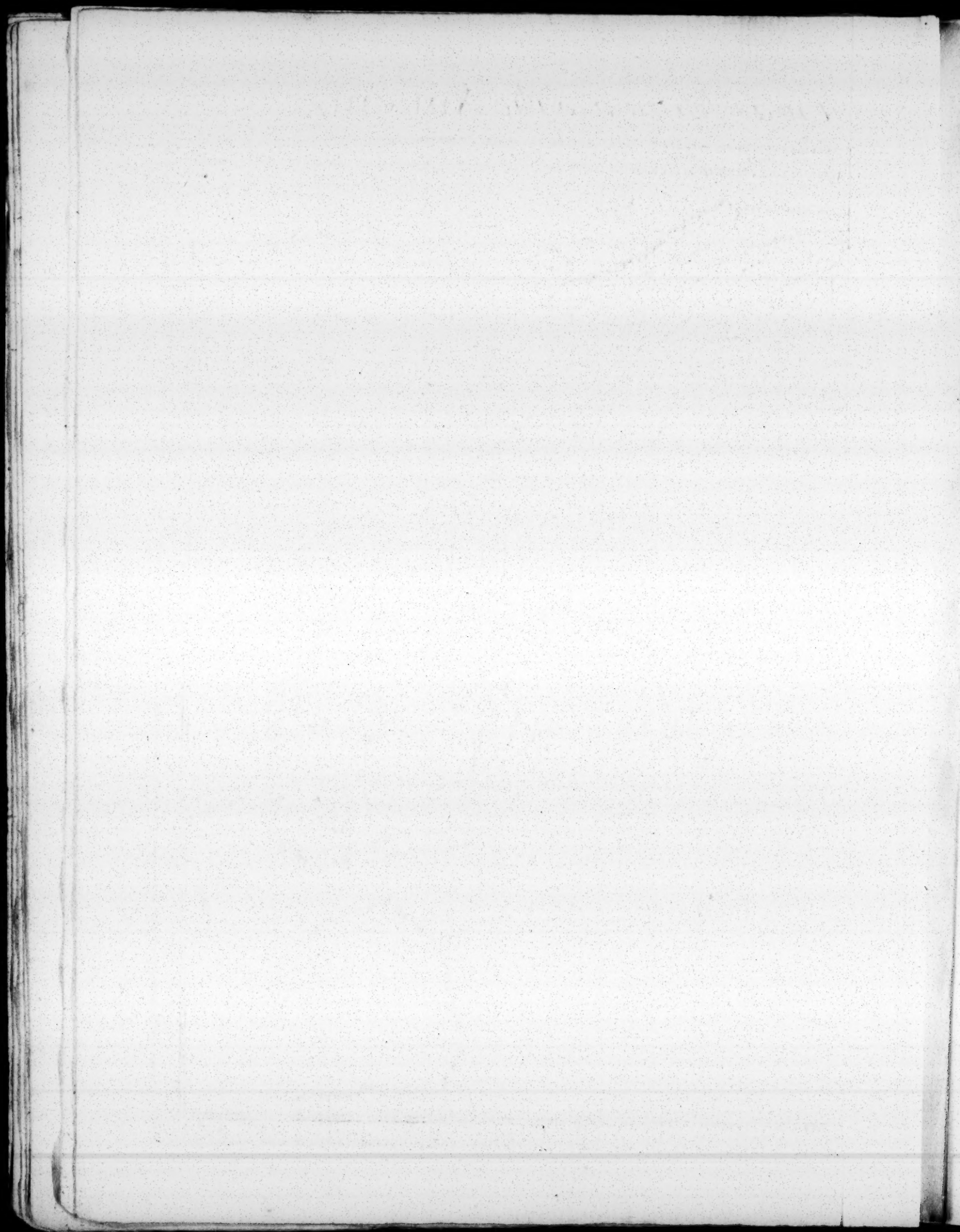
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as far as it was known to the Antients.

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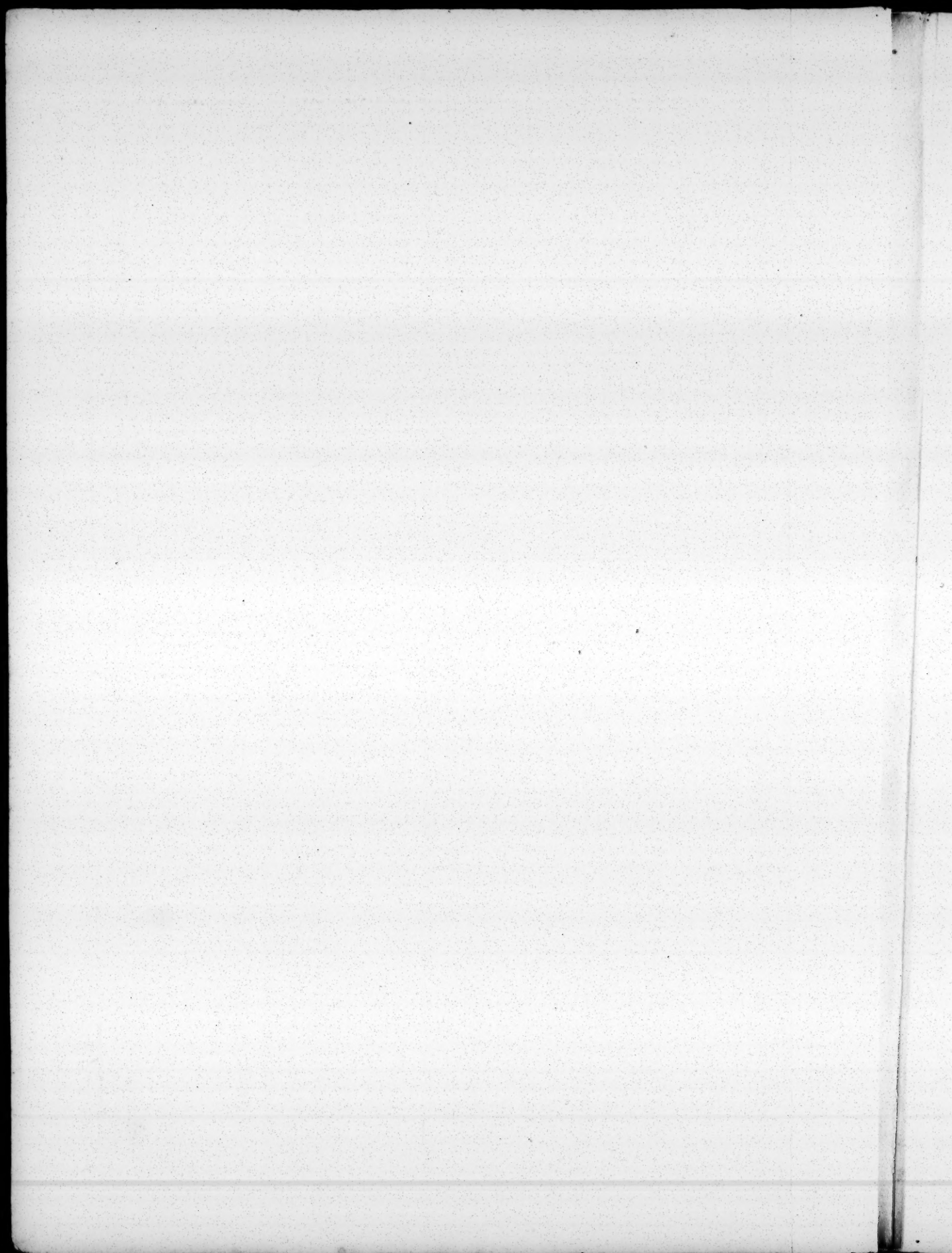




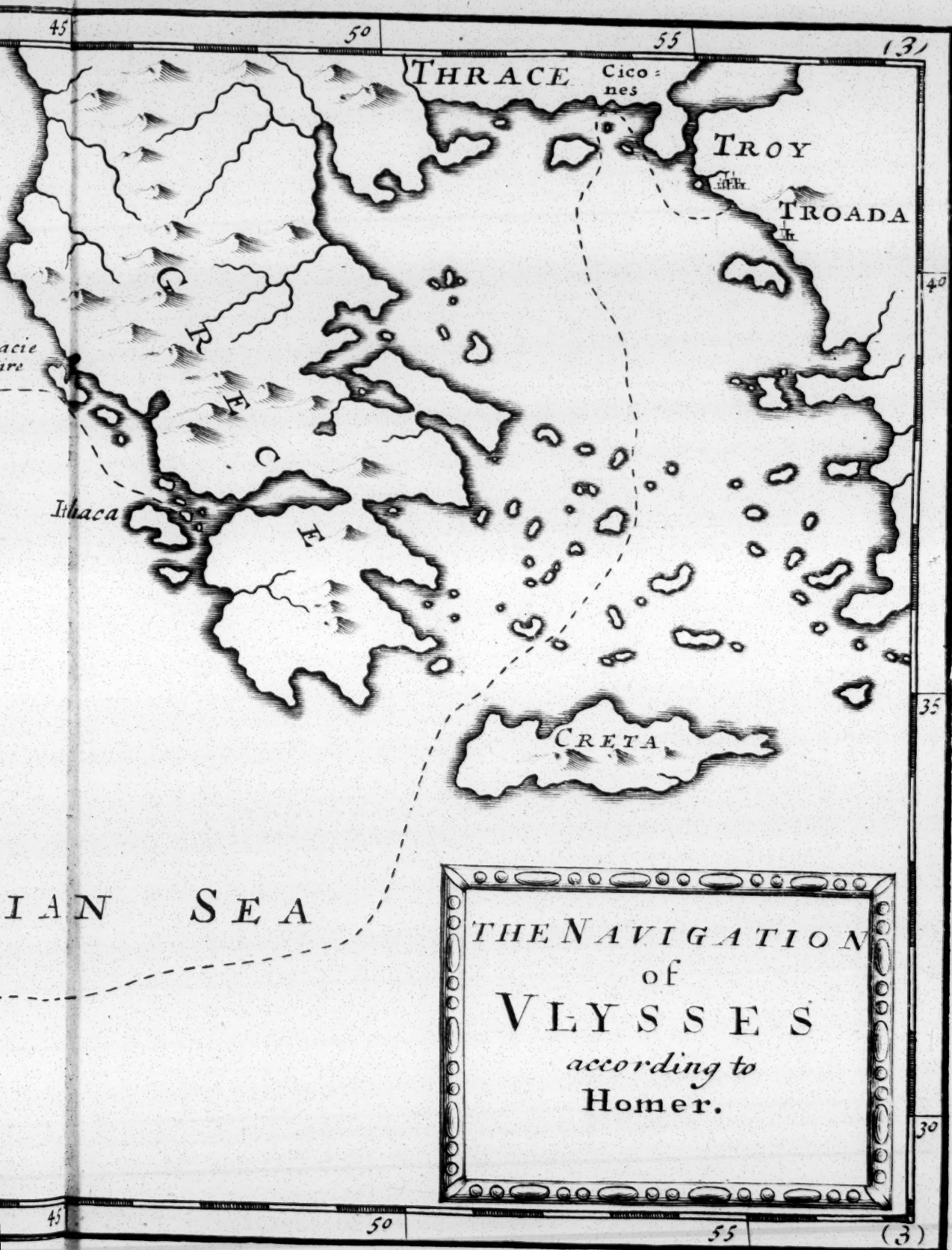
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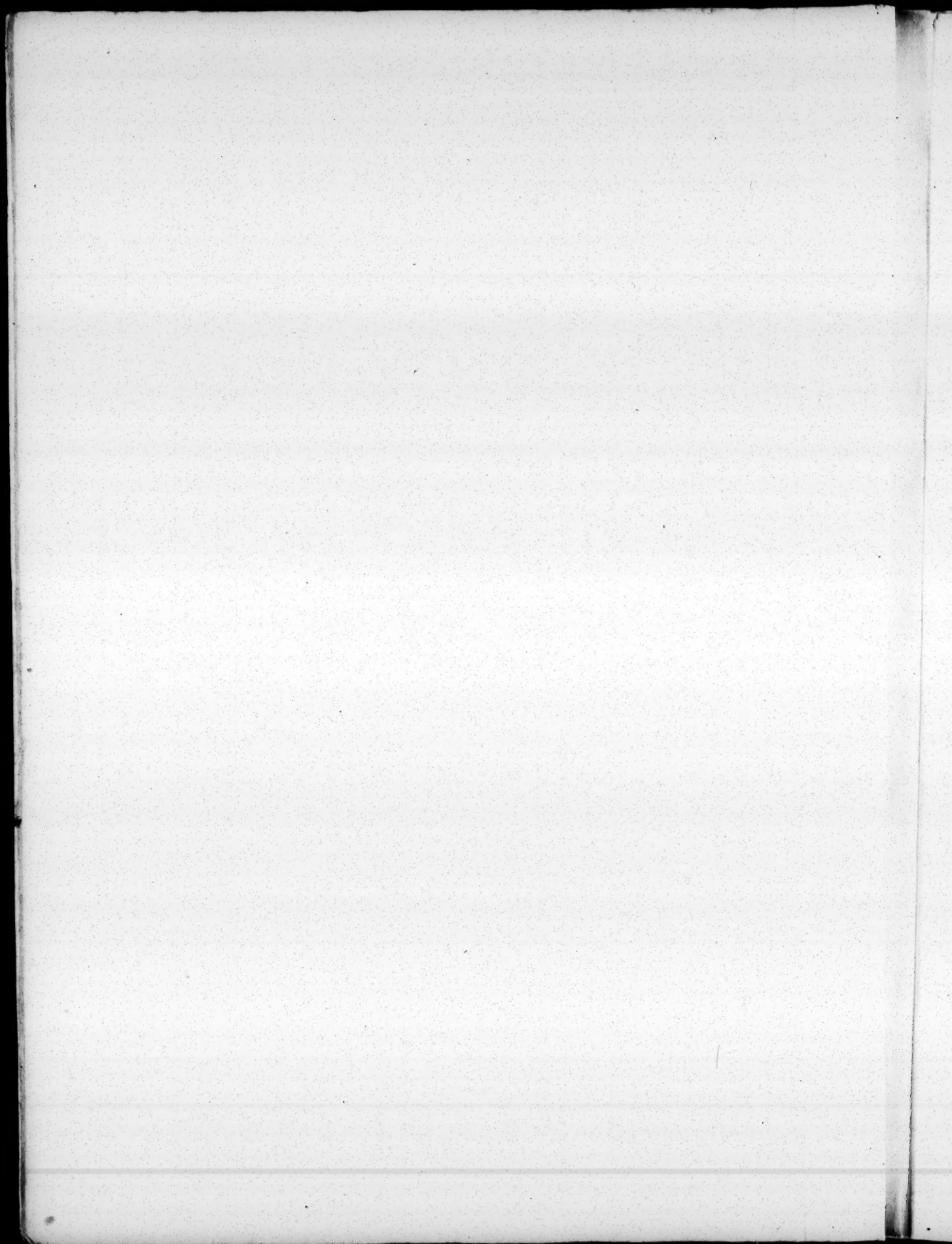


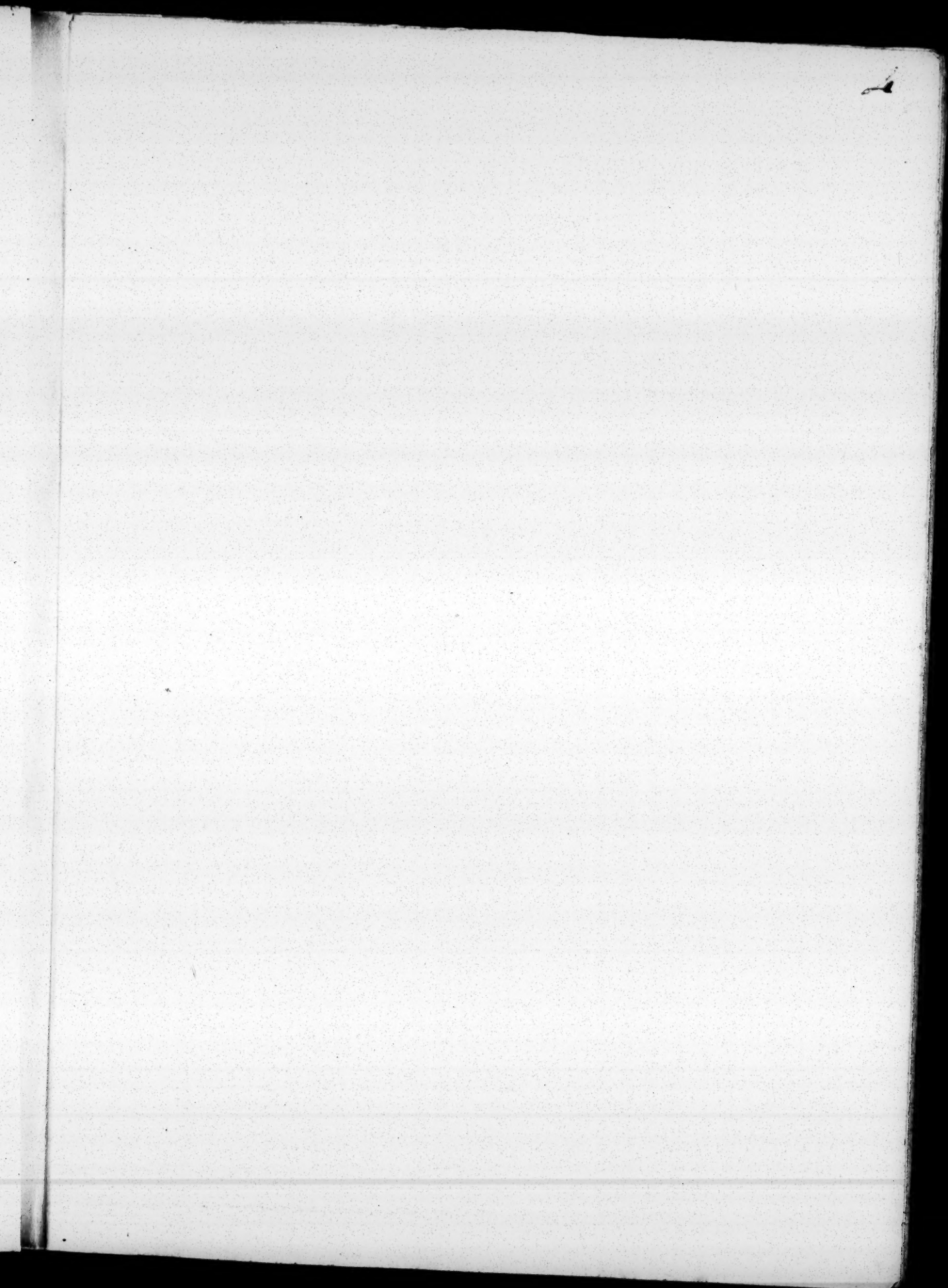








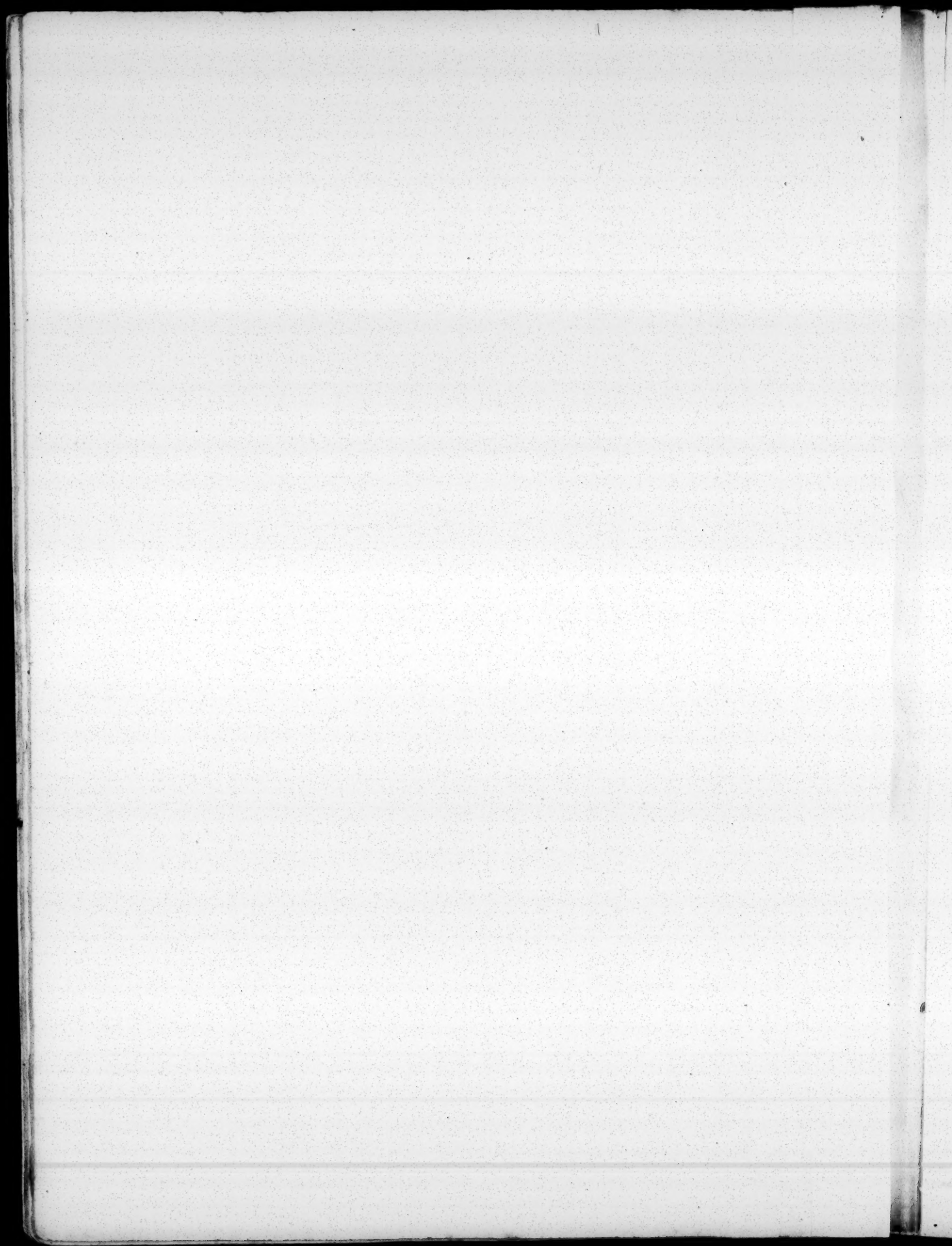








THE
Voyage
of Aeneas
As Described by
VIRGIL







The Voyage of
AENEAS
as Described by
DIONISIUS HALICARNASSEUS
in his first Book



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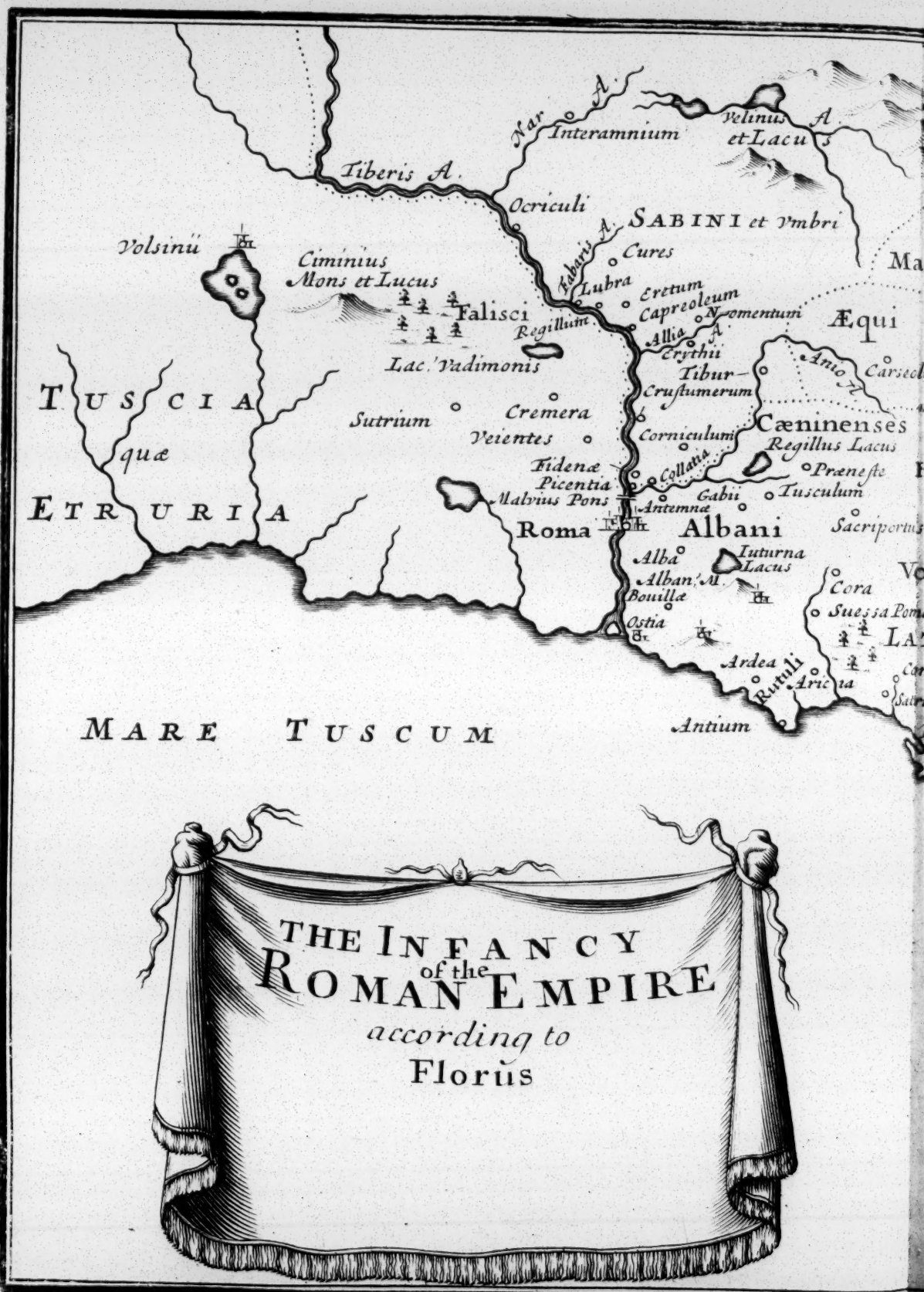


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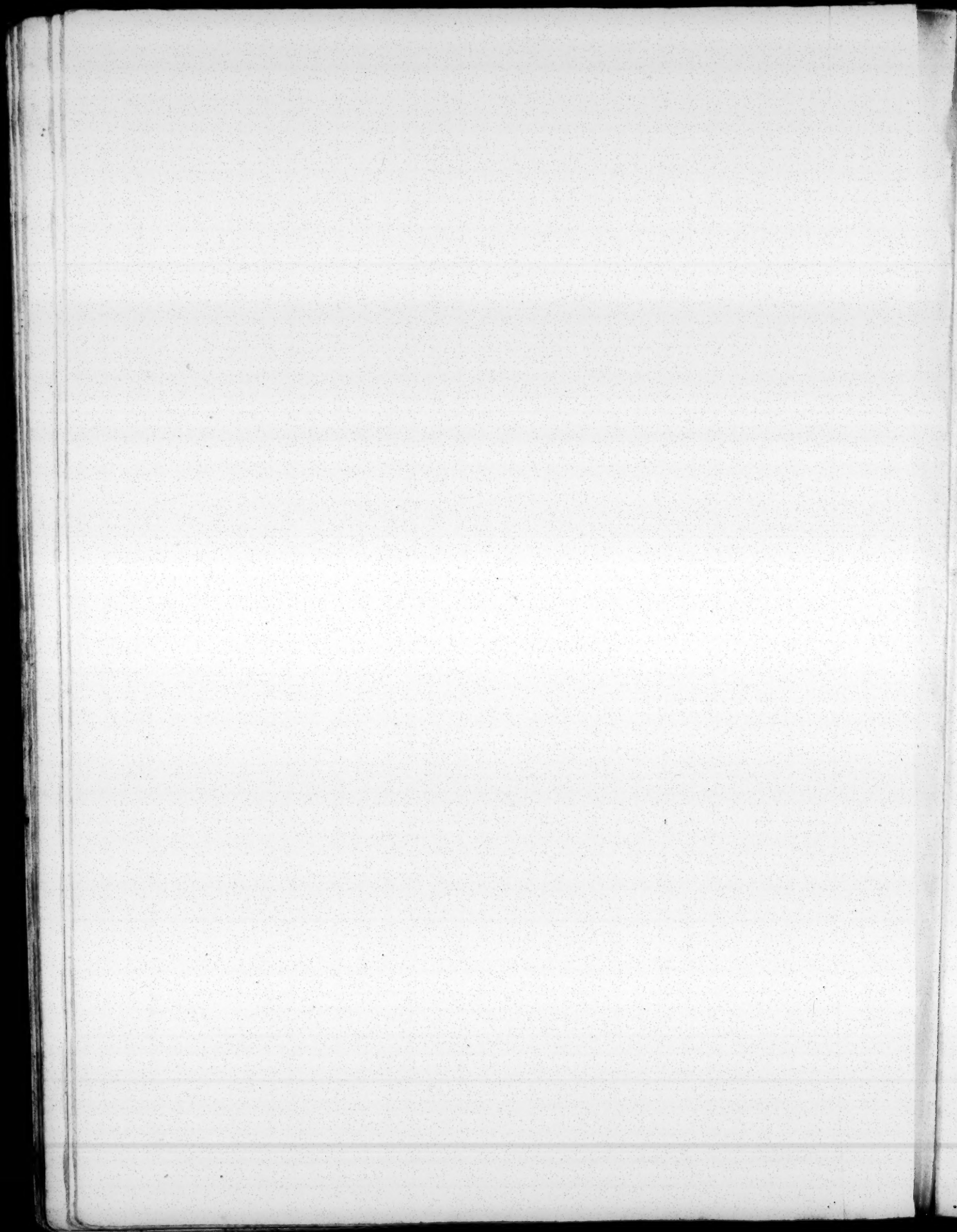
A MAP
of the
WORLD
as far as
it is described
by
JUSTIN

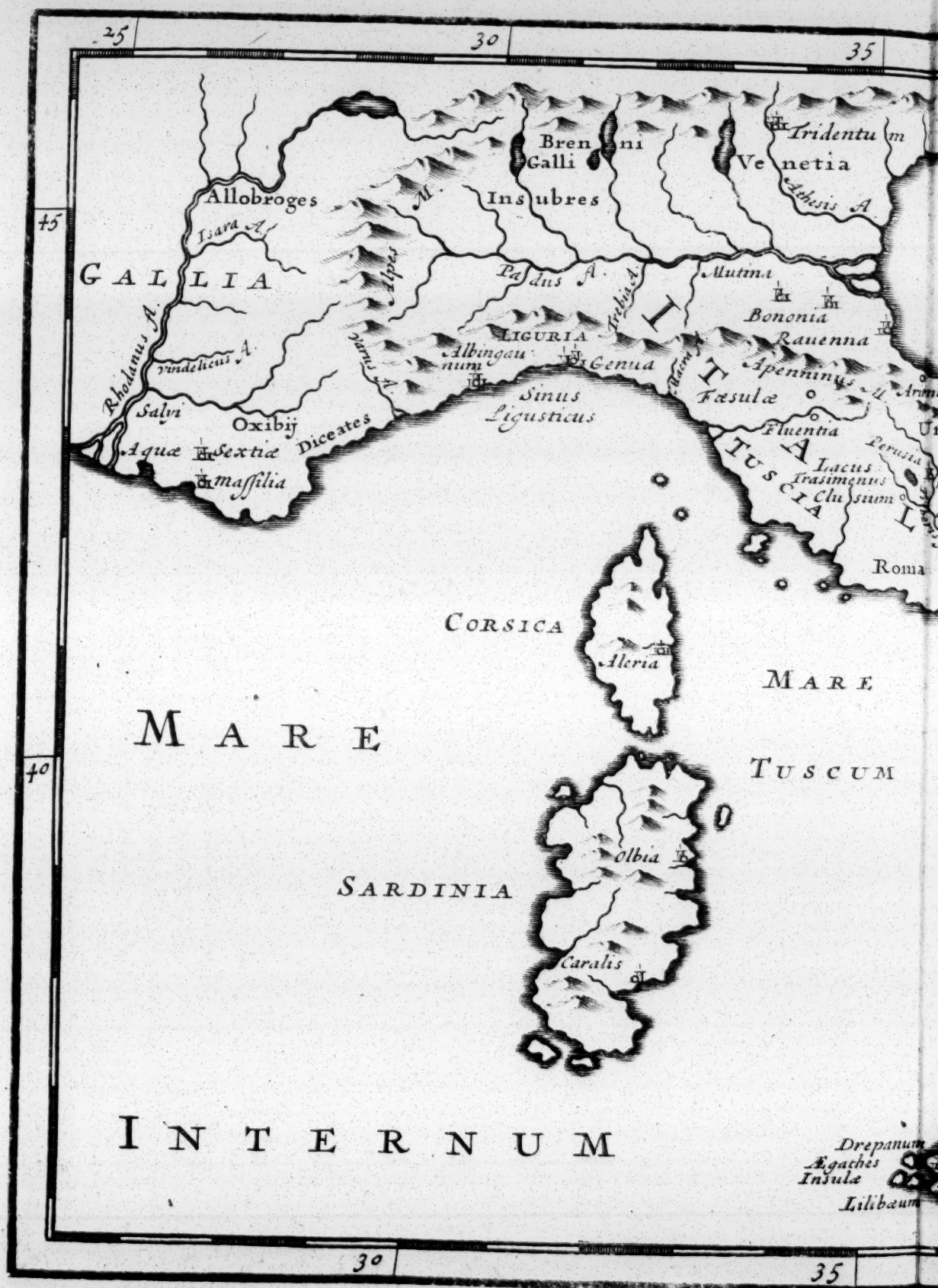




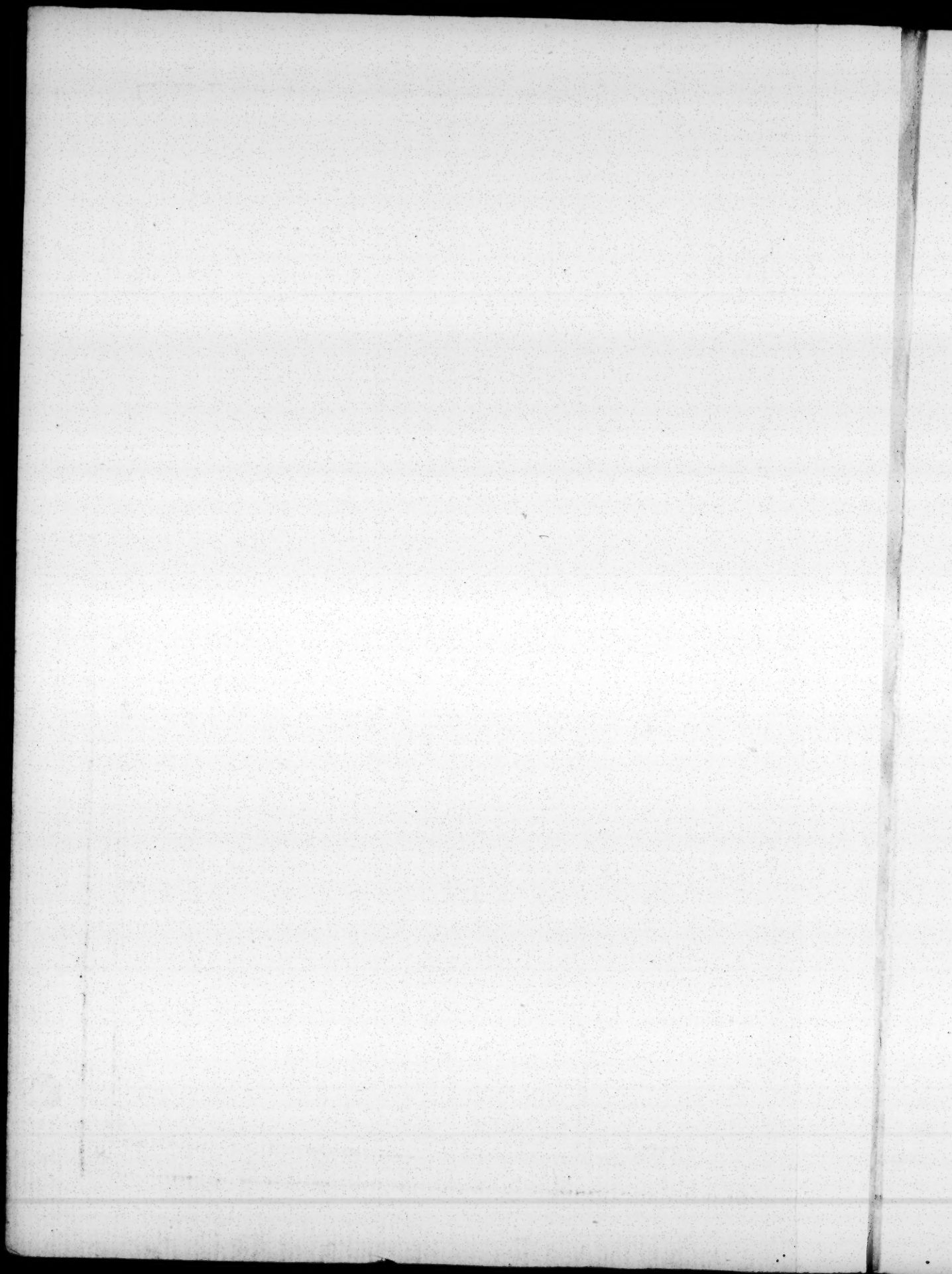










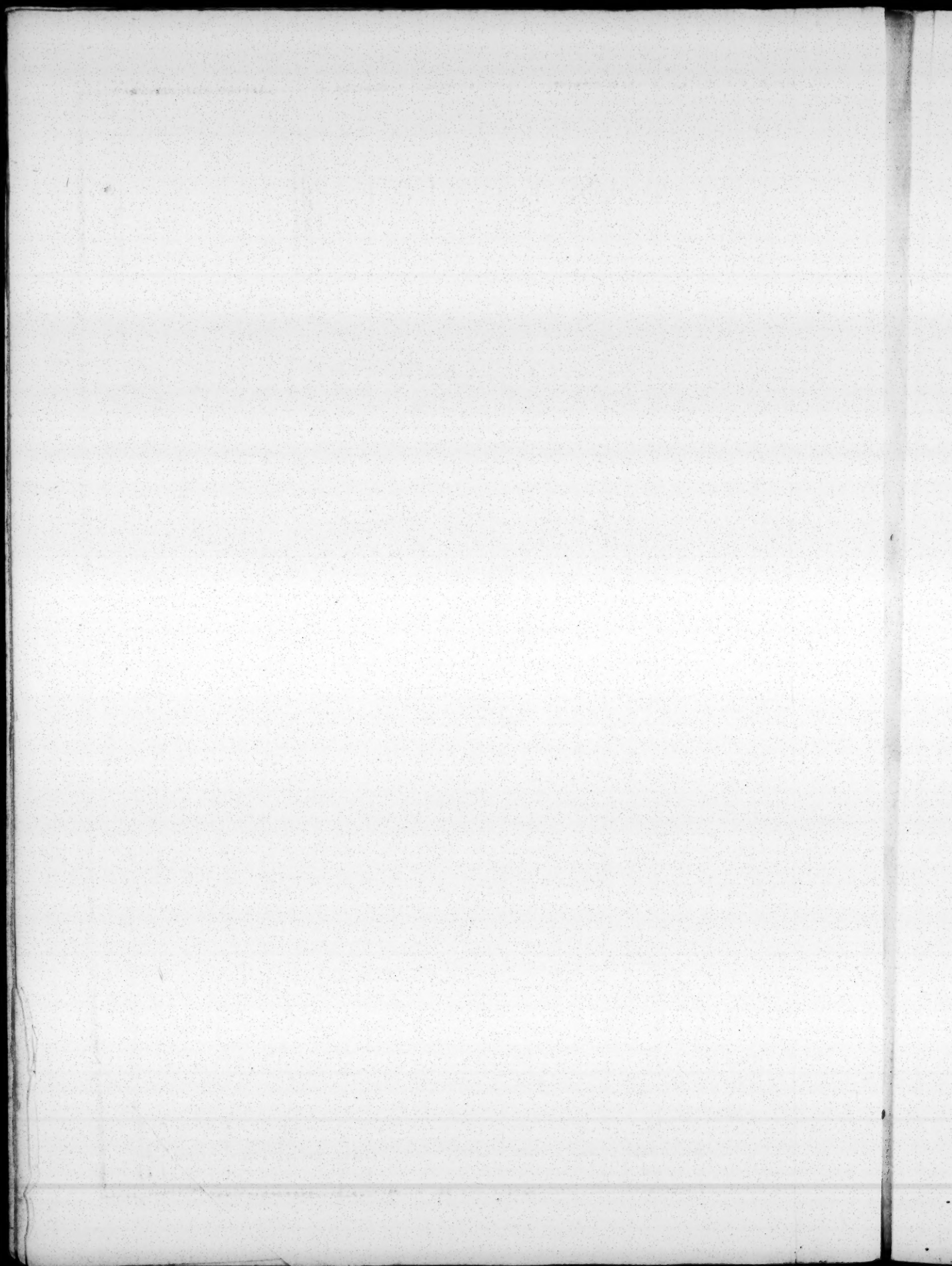


9



The image shows the title page of a historical map. The title is enclosed in a decorative, hand-drawn rectangular border with a scalloped top and a fringed bottom. The text is arranged as follows: 'a Map of the' in a small, plain font at the top; 'ROMAN EMPIRE' in large, bold, all-caps serif font in the center; and 'in its Maturity.' in an italicized serif font at the bottom. The entire page has a slightly aged, textured appearance.

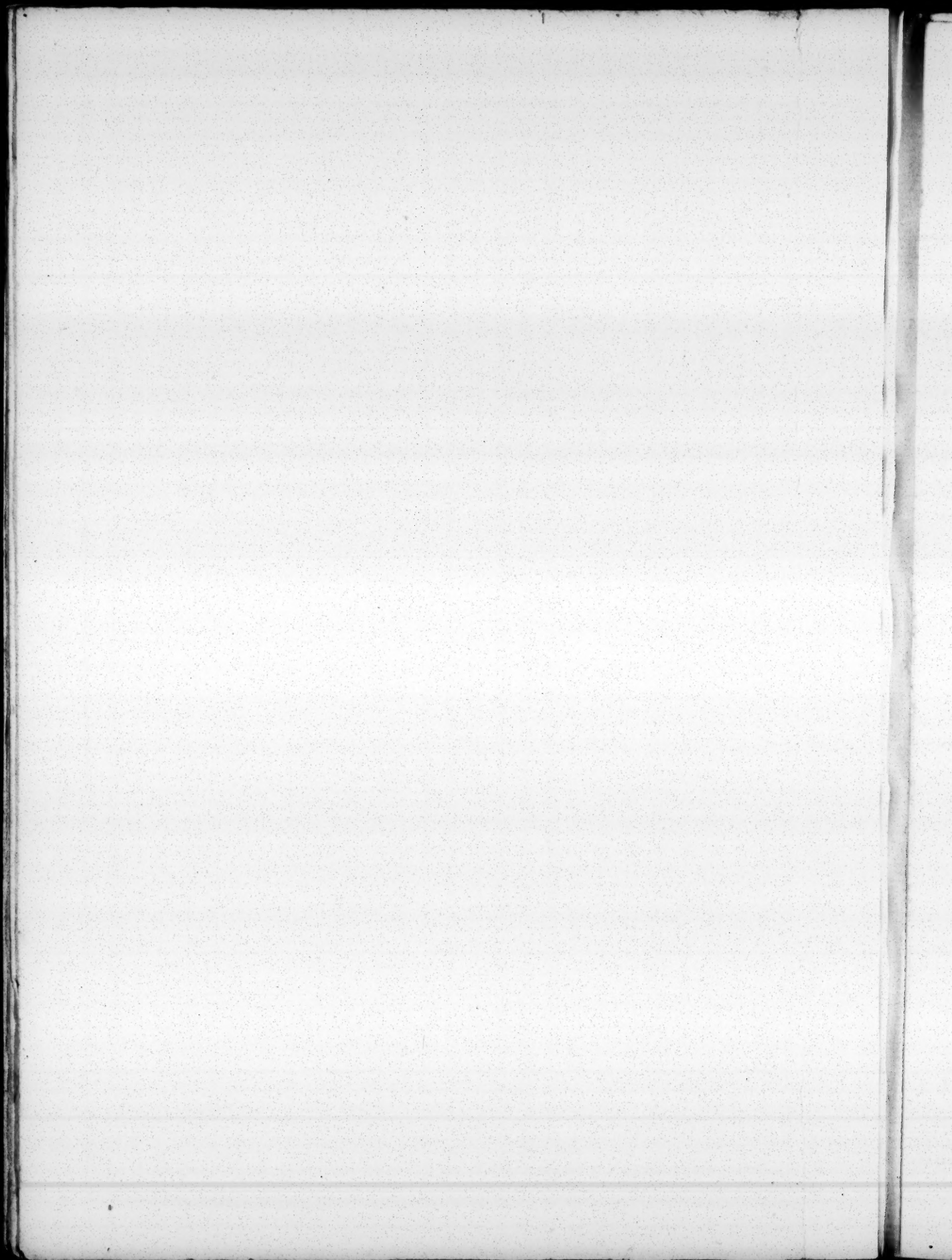




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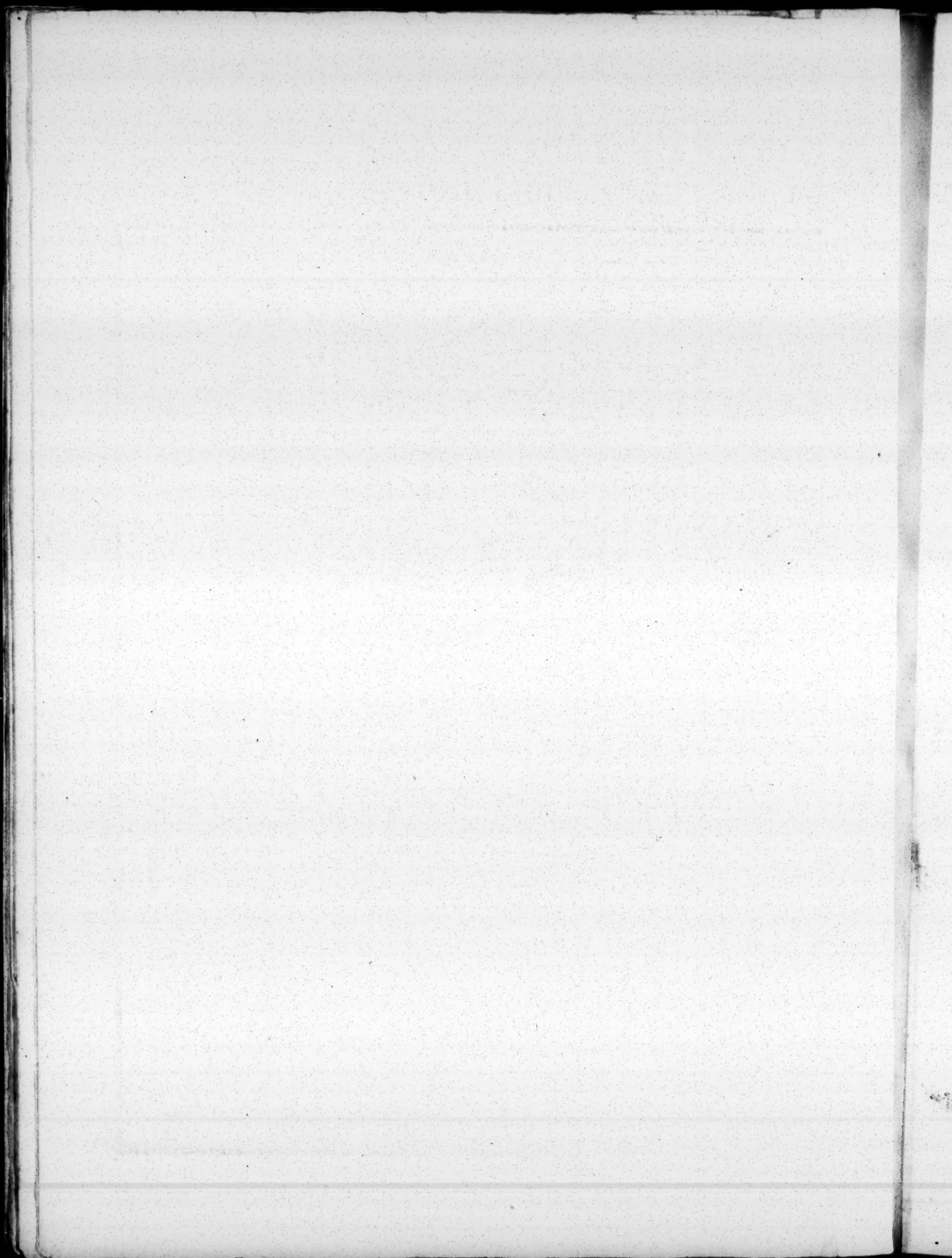
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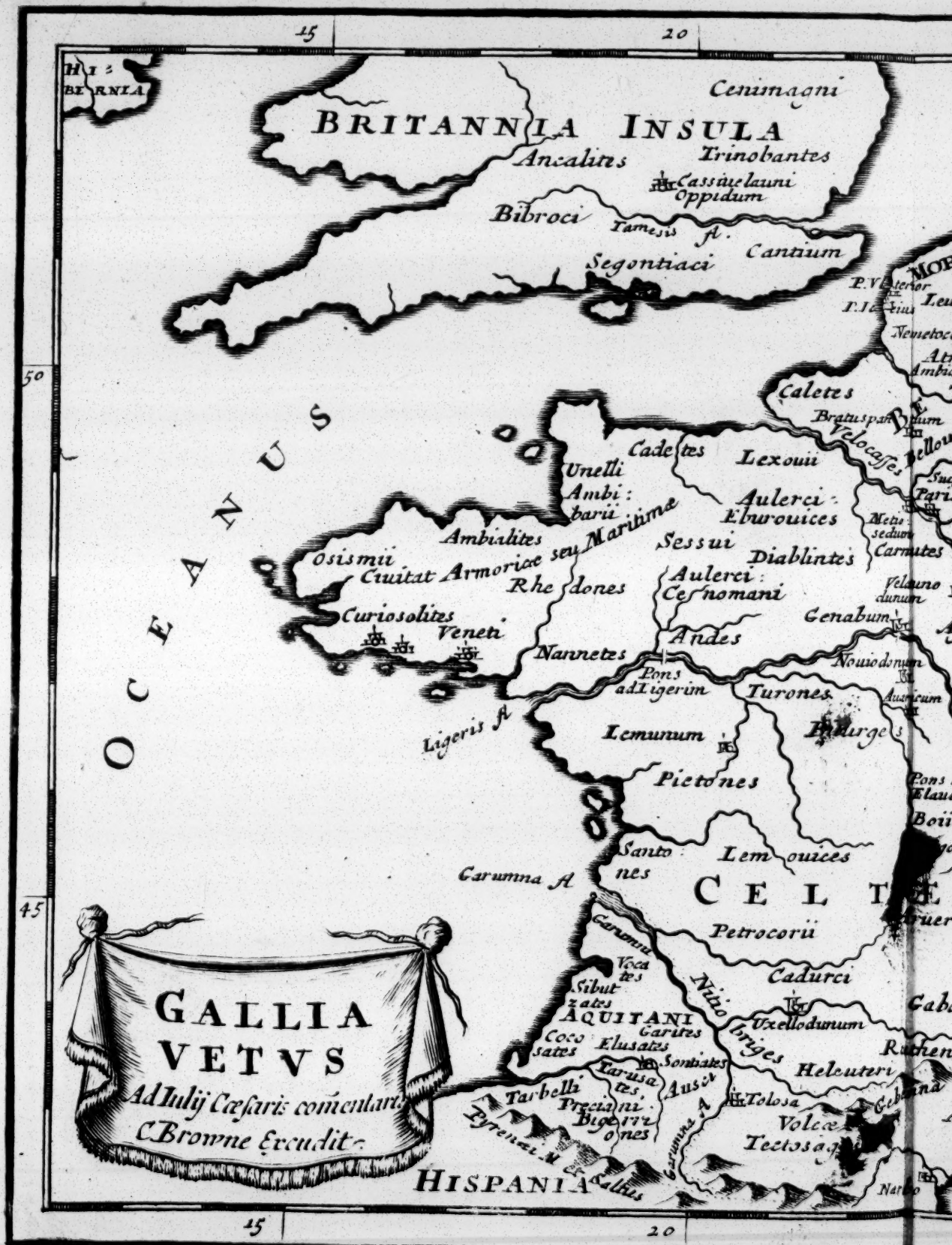
The ROMAN EMPIRE as it was in t
and it is described in his Com



was in the time of JULIUS CÆSAR
in his Commentaries, and in Silius Italicus.







H I S
B E R N I A

15

20

BRITANNIA INSULA

Cenimagni

Ancalites

Trinobantes

Cassivelauni
Oppidum

Bibroci

Tamesis fl.

Segontiaci

Cantium

50

CENANUS

Caletes

Bratuspantium

Velocae

Cadestes

Lexouii

Unelli

Ambi-
barii

Aulerci

Eburouices

Ambialites

Osismii

Ciuitat Armoricae

Sessui

Diablintes

Rhe-
dones

Aulerci

Cenomani

Curiosolites

Veneti

Narvetes

Andes

Genabum

Ligeris fl.

Pons
ad Tegerim

Turones

Noviodunum

Lemurum

Noviodunum

Pictones

Carumna fl.

Santo-
nes

Lemouices

CELTI

Petrocorii

Cadurci

Vocates

Sibut-
ates

AQUITANI

Garites

Coc-
sates

Elusates

Sonbates

Carusa-
tes

Pyrenaei

Tarbelli

Preciani

Bigerrones

Nitio

Uxellodunum

Helauteri

Tolosani

Volcae

Tectosagi

Narbo

GALLIA VETVS

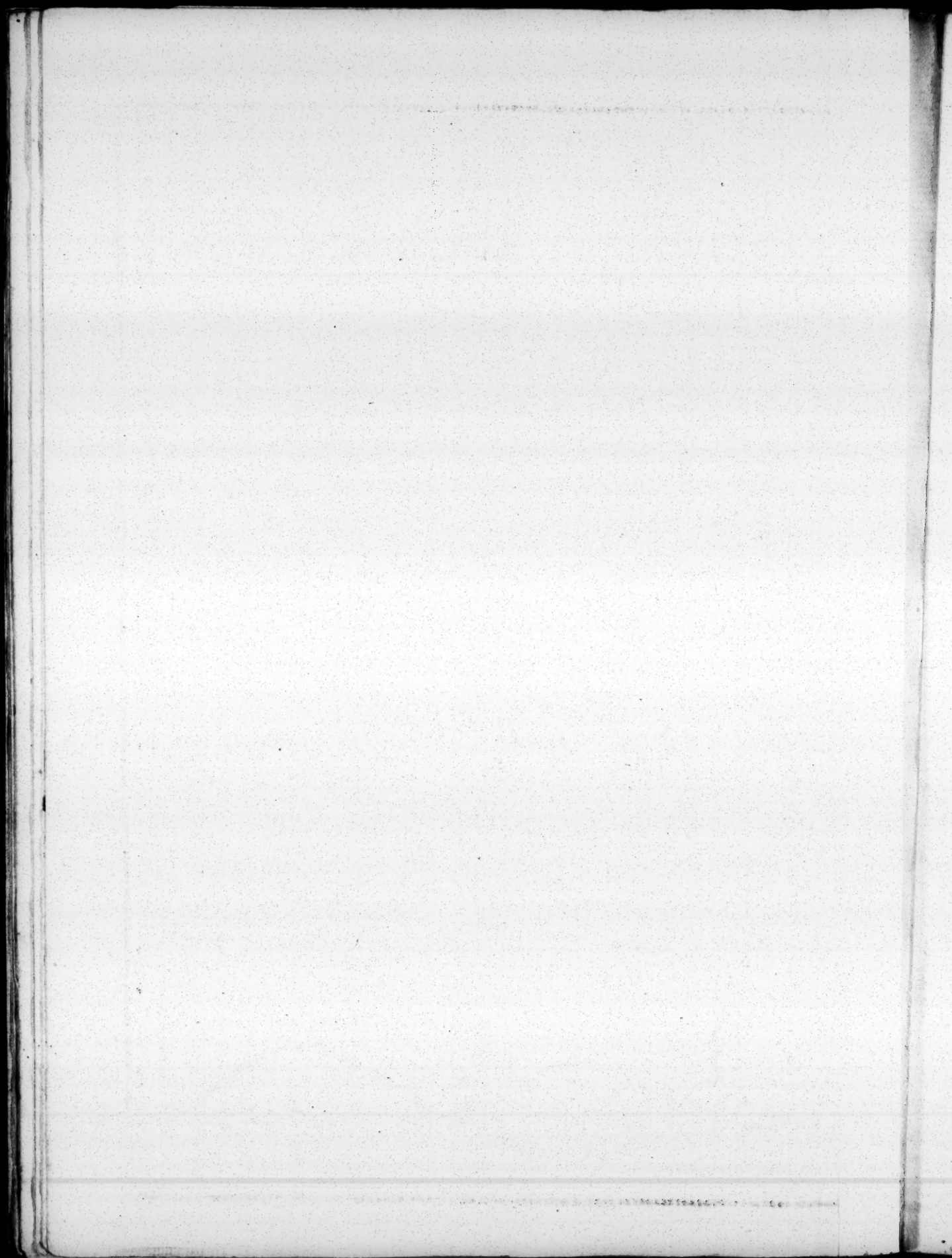
Ad Iulij Caesaris comentarios
C. Browne Excudit.

HISPANIA

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BÆTICA or the Southern Part
by CÆSAR, de Bello

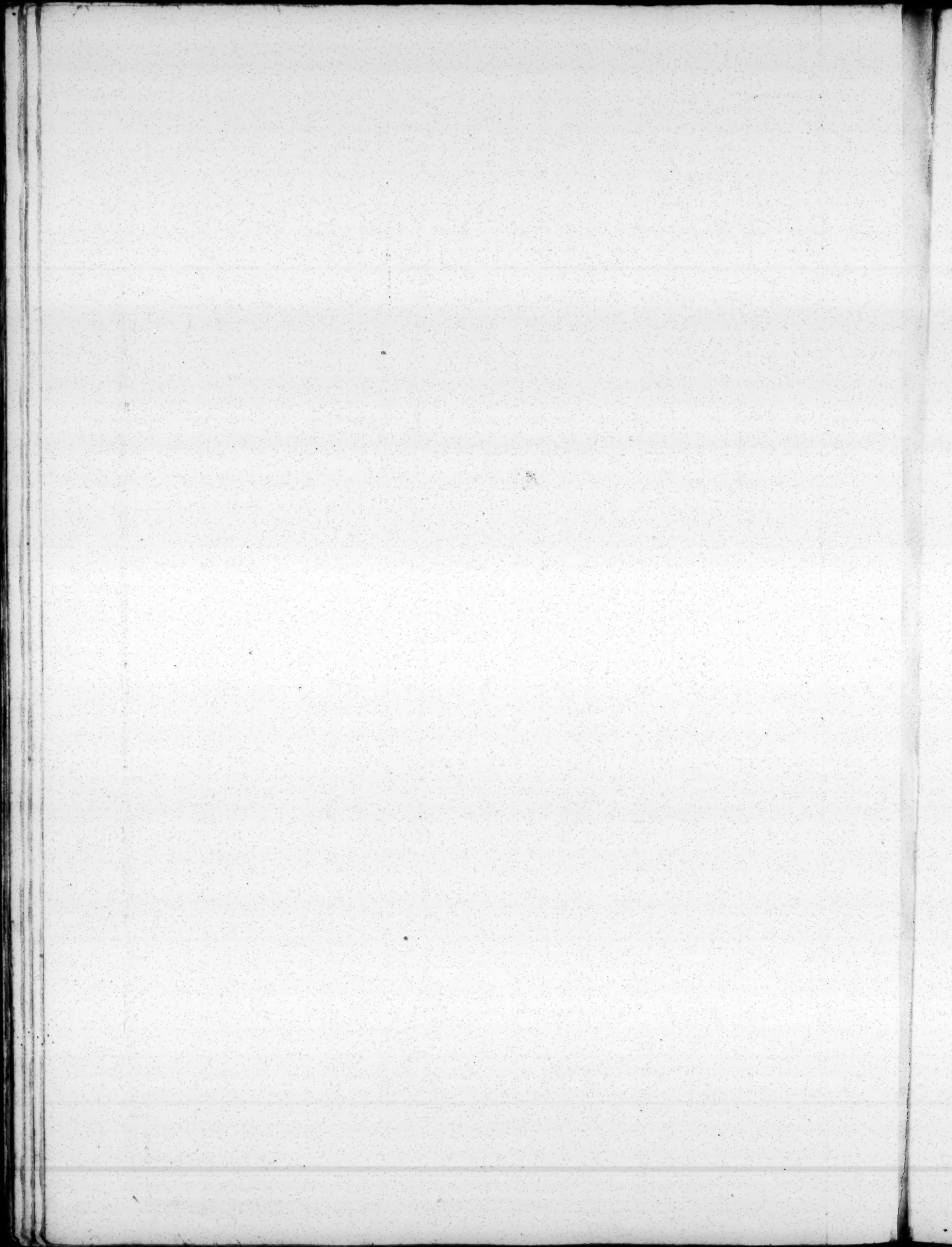


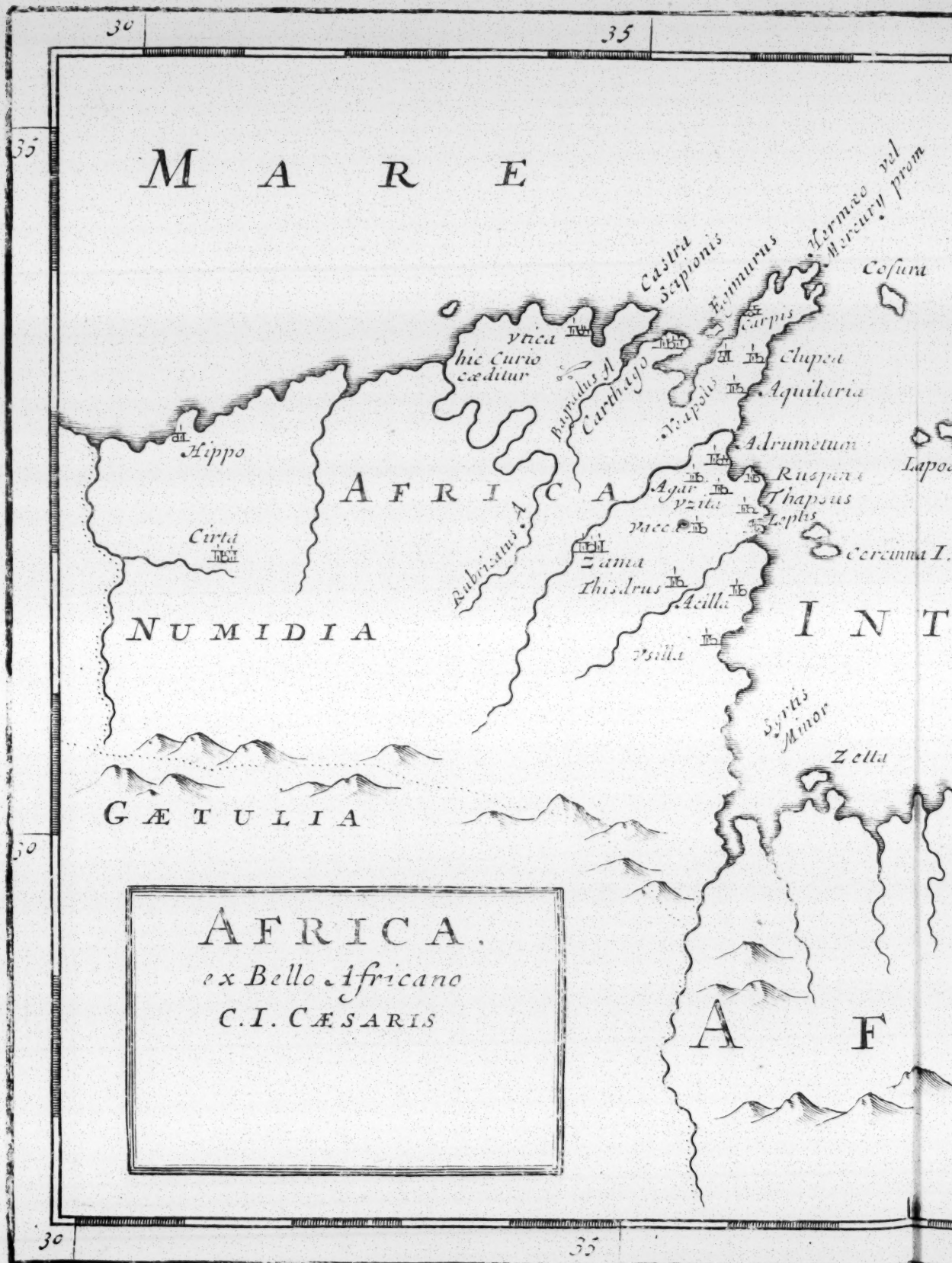
Part of SPAIN as it is described
in the Bello HISPANICO.

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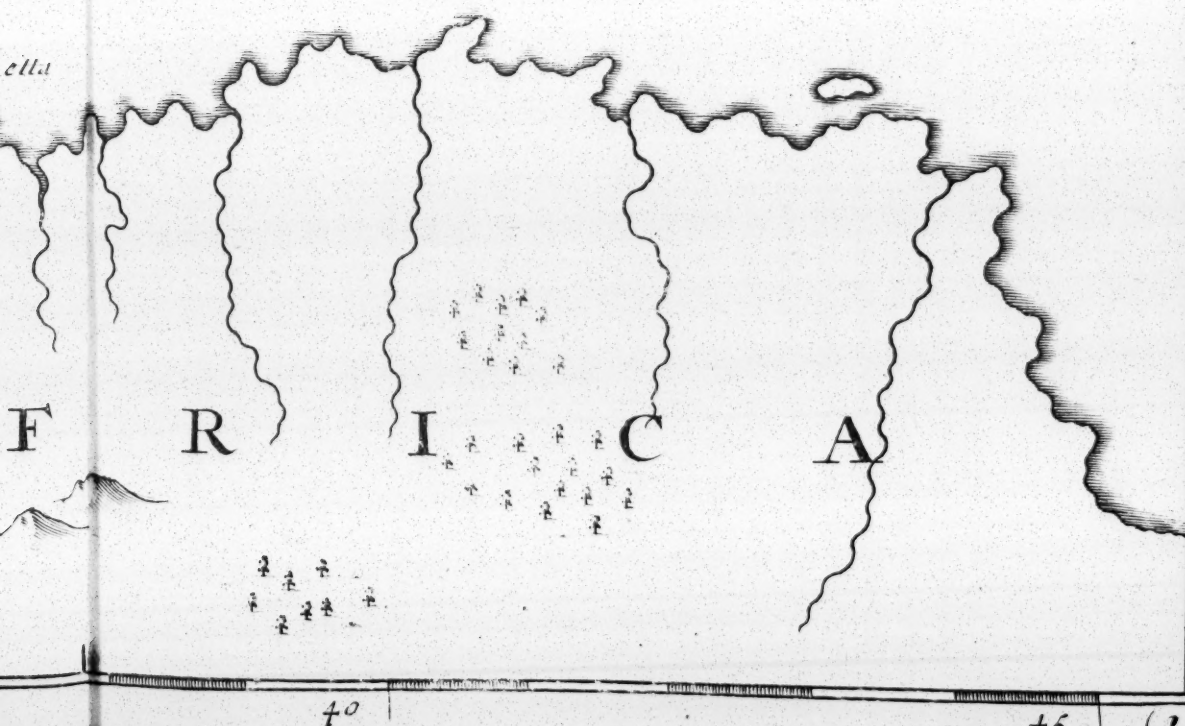
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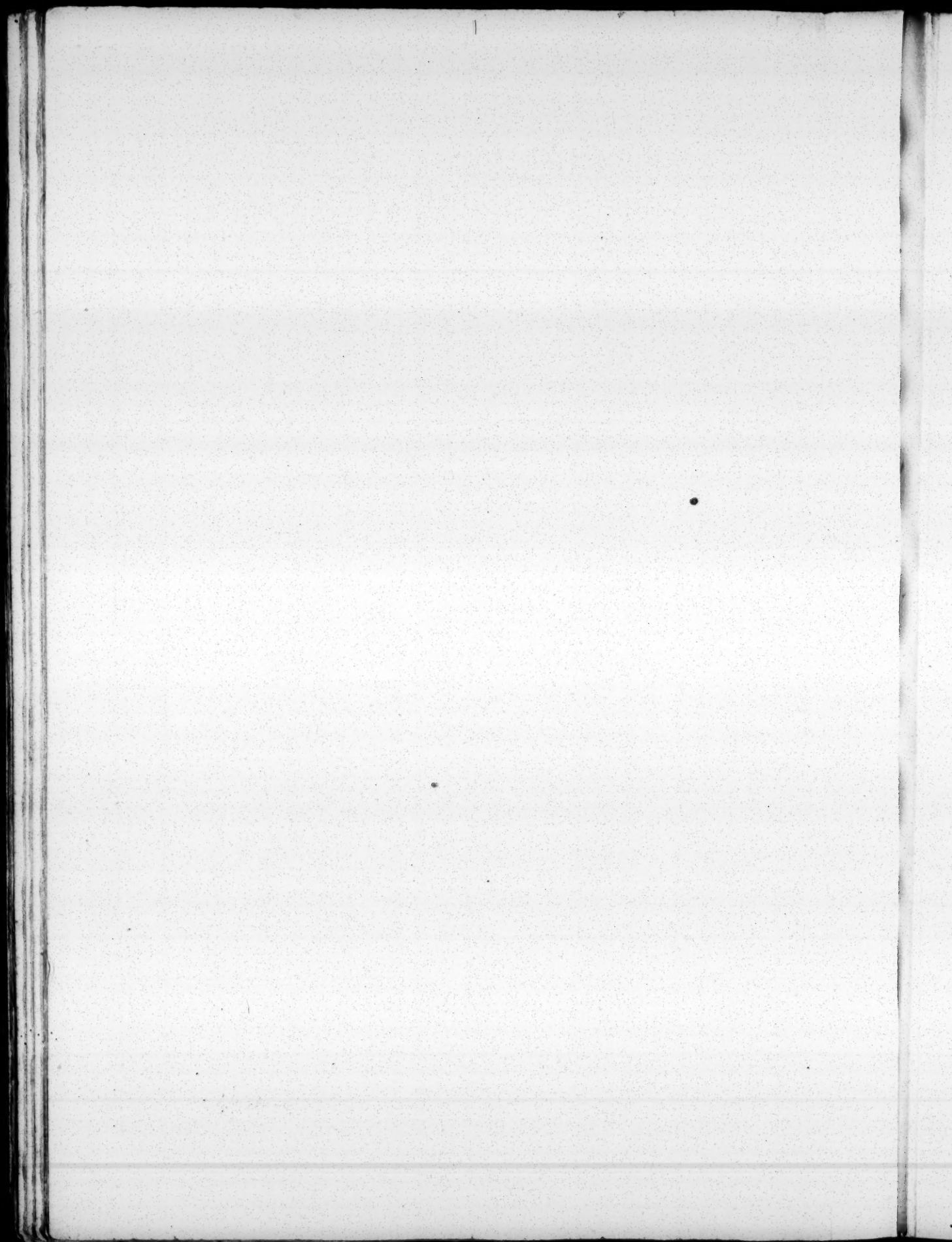






N T E R N U M



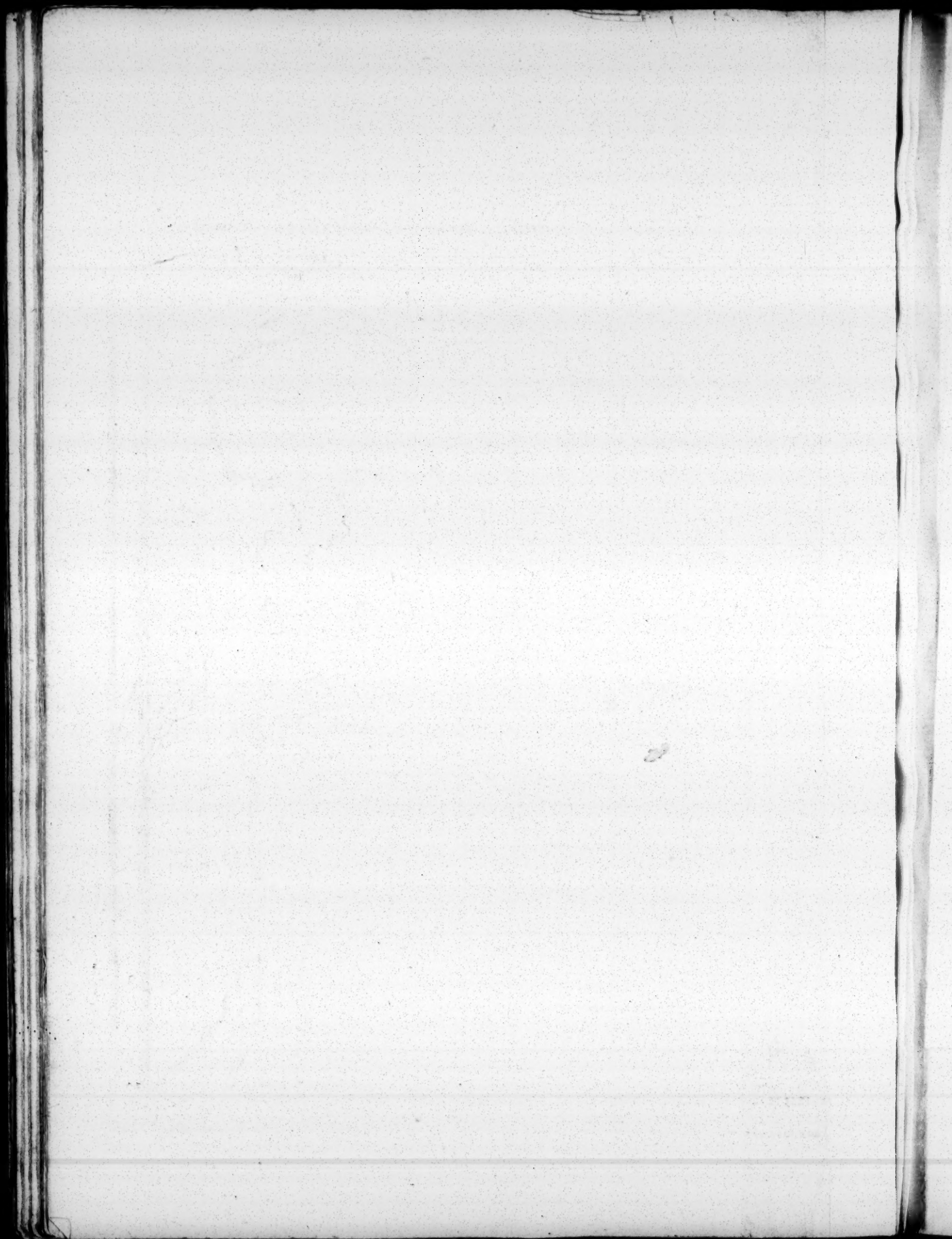


A Map of EUROPE ASIA &
described in *Lucan's*



ASIA & AFRICA as far as they are *can's Pharsalia*

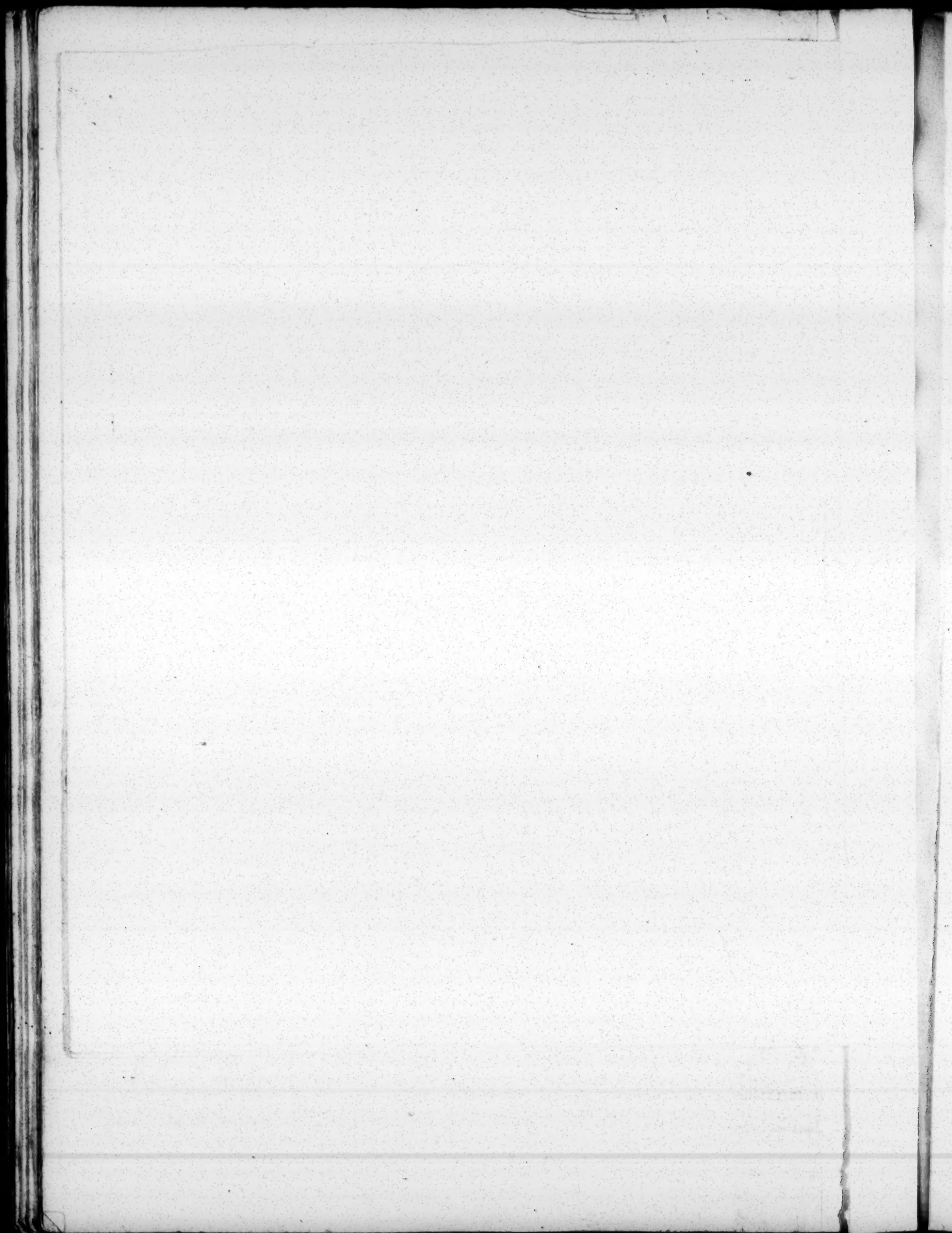






Antient
GREECE
and the adjacent
ISLANDS
according to
Cornelius Nepos
and others.





17



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(17)

GREECE

and the Empire of Croesus according to
Herodotus.

PONTUS EUXINUS

45



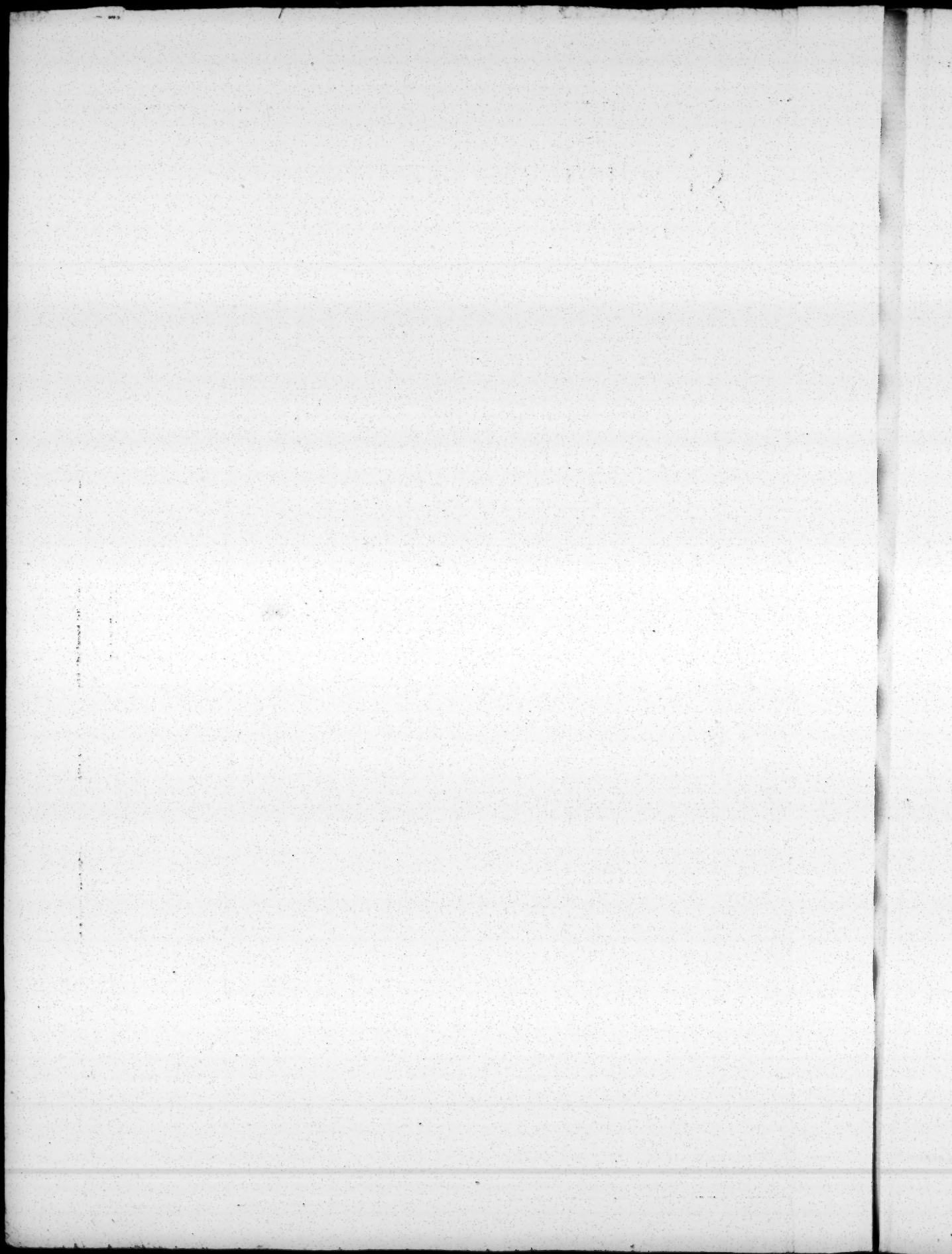
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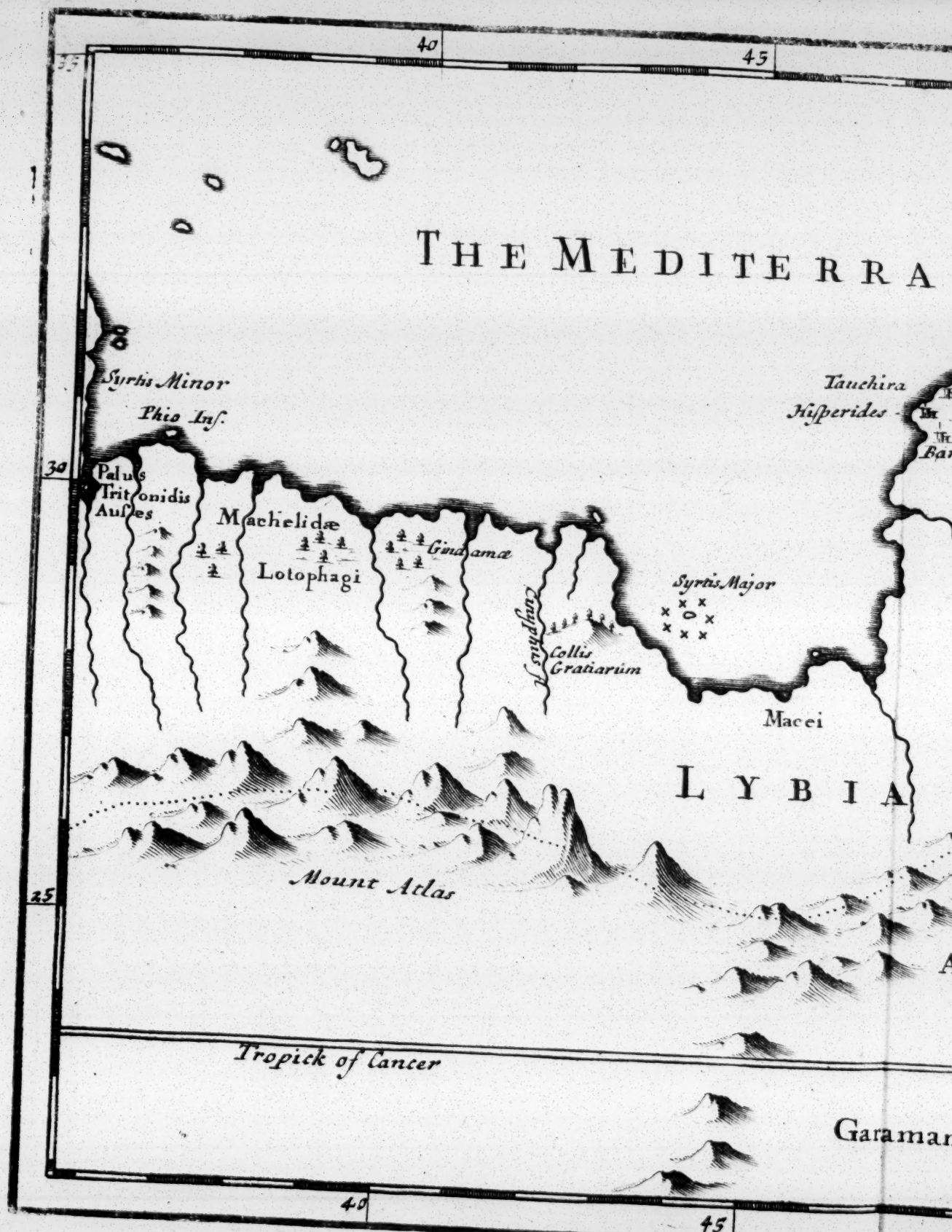
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R A N E A N S E A



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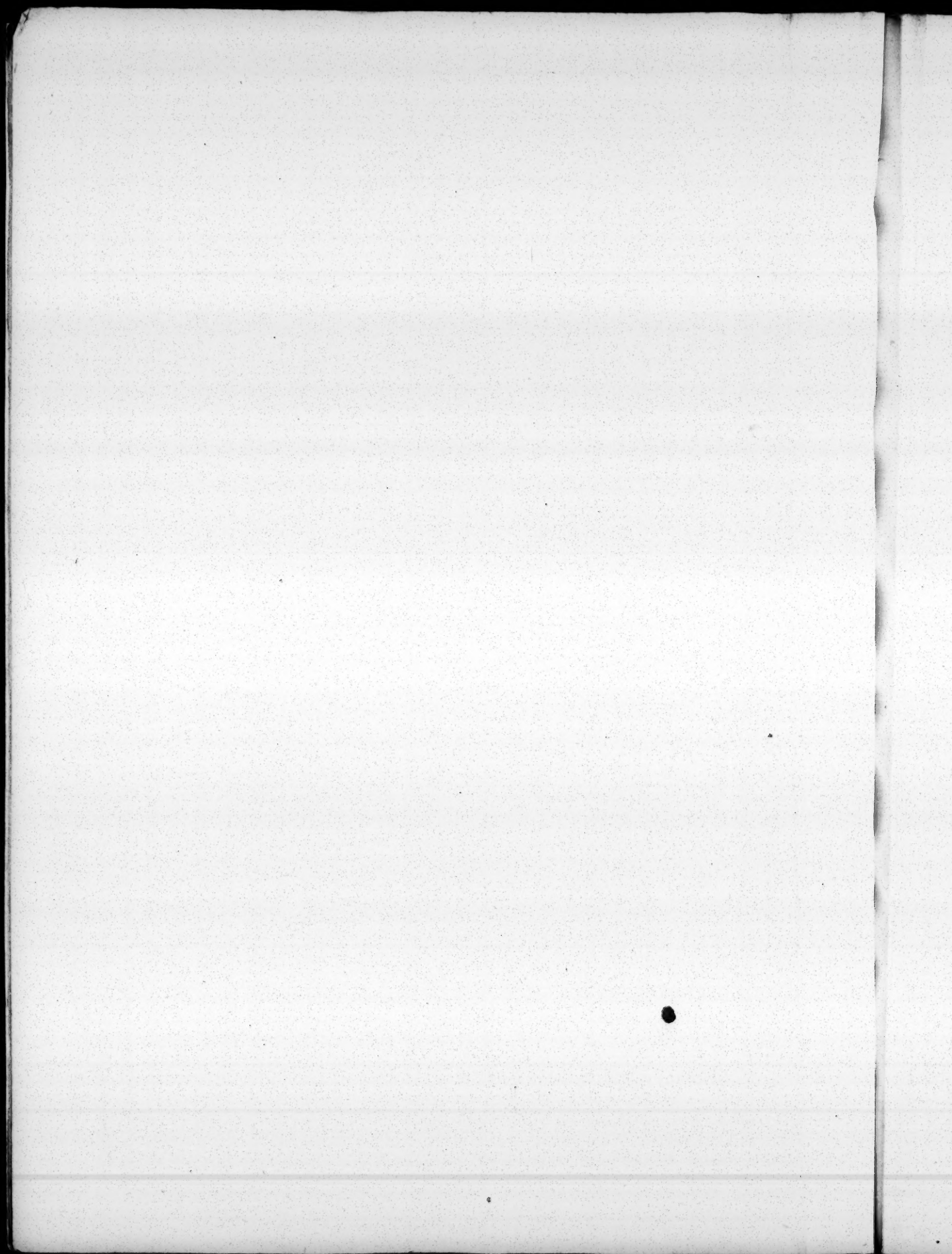
I A

Atalantes

Garamantes

50 55 (18)

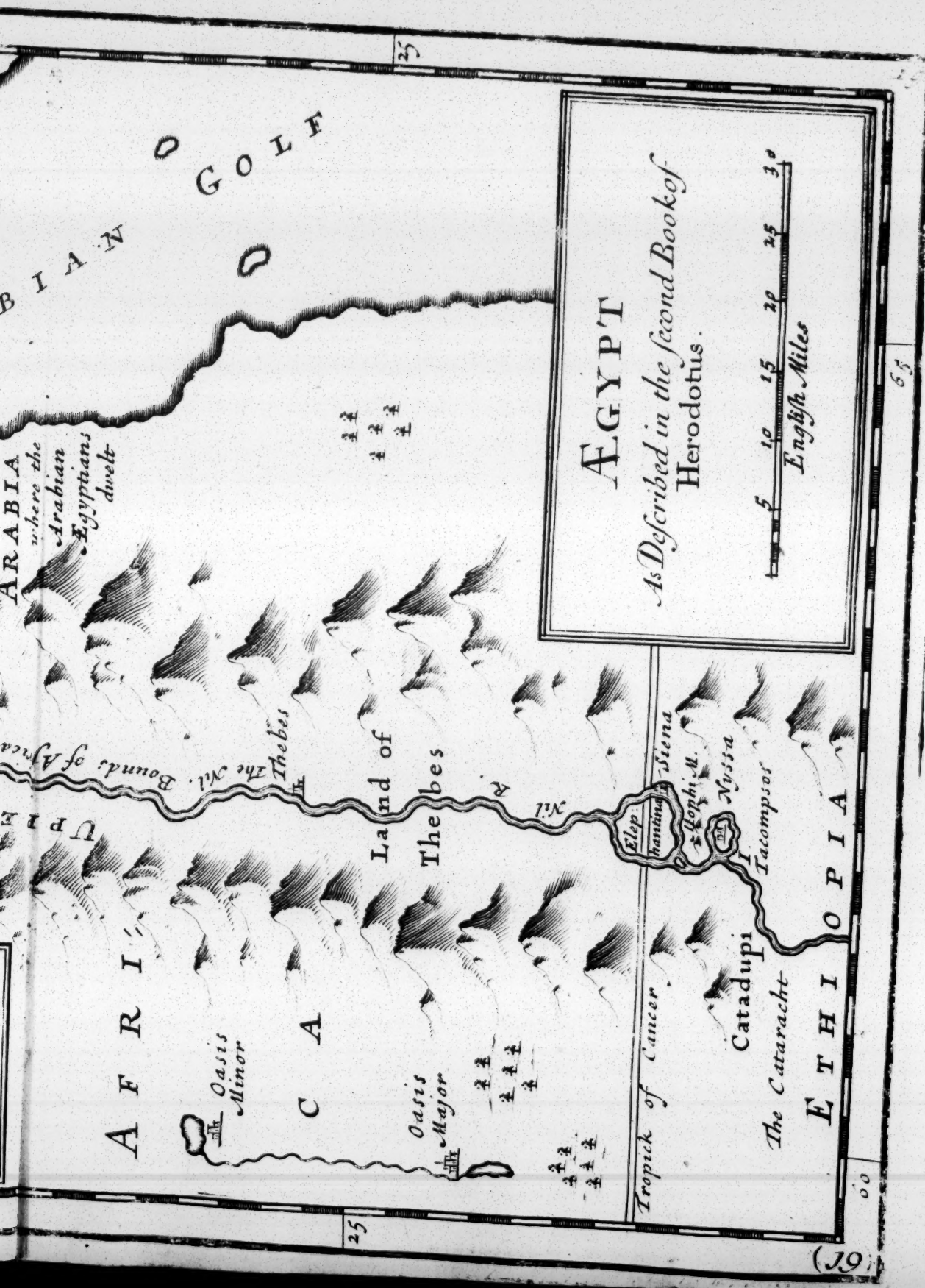
LYBIA
according to
HERODOTUS



19



—+—+—+—+—+—+—+—+—+—
Egyptian Cordes
7500 Geometrical
paces each



EGYPT

*As Described in the second Book of
Herodotus.*



65

60

E T H I O P I A

Tropick of Cancer

Catadupi

The Cataract

Elep. Sienna

Joseph M.

Nysia

Tacompos

Land of

Thebes

Thebes

Oasis Minor

Oasis Major

ARABIA
where the
Arabian
Egyptians
dwelt

UPPER
Bounds of Africa

A F R I C A

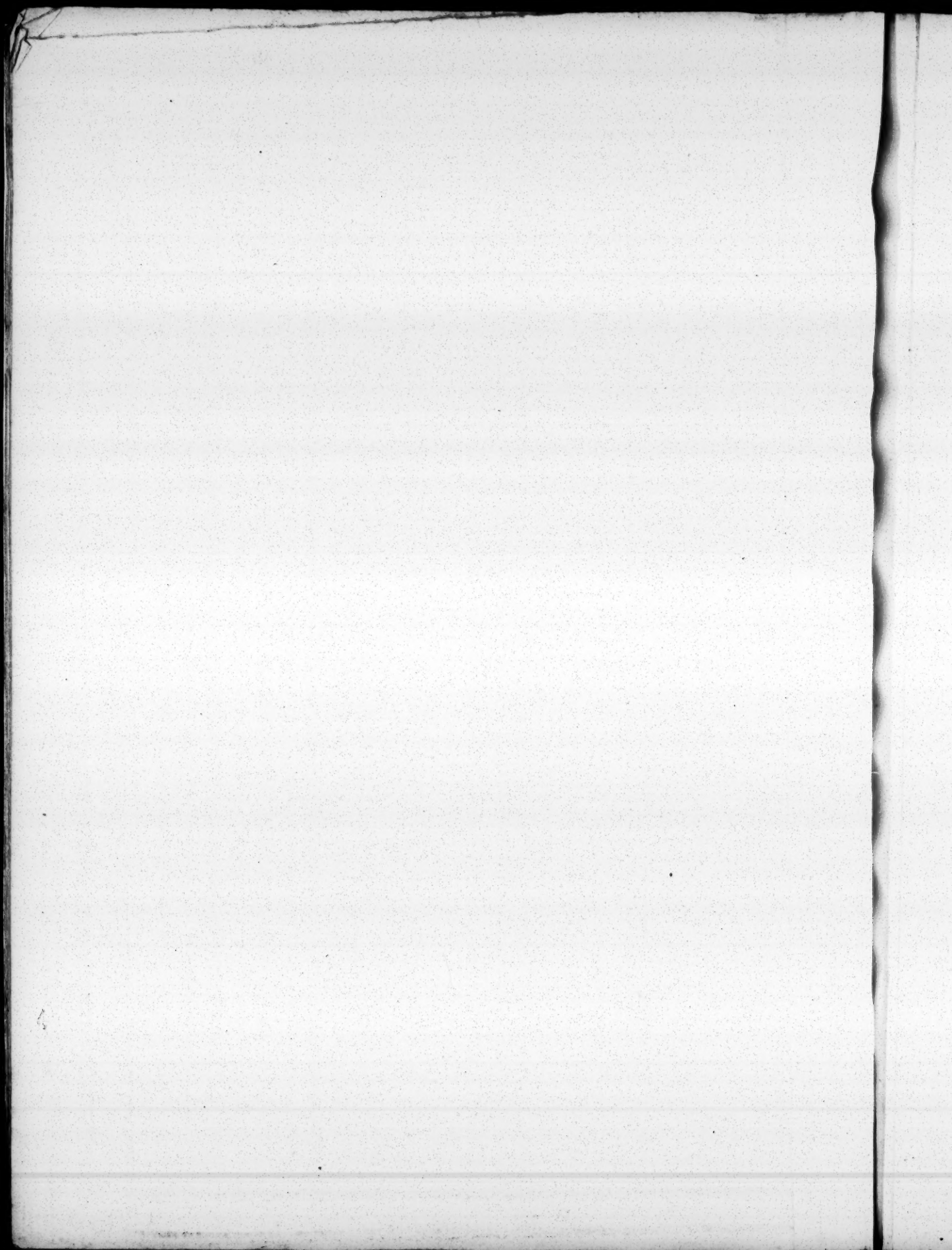
B I A N

G O L F

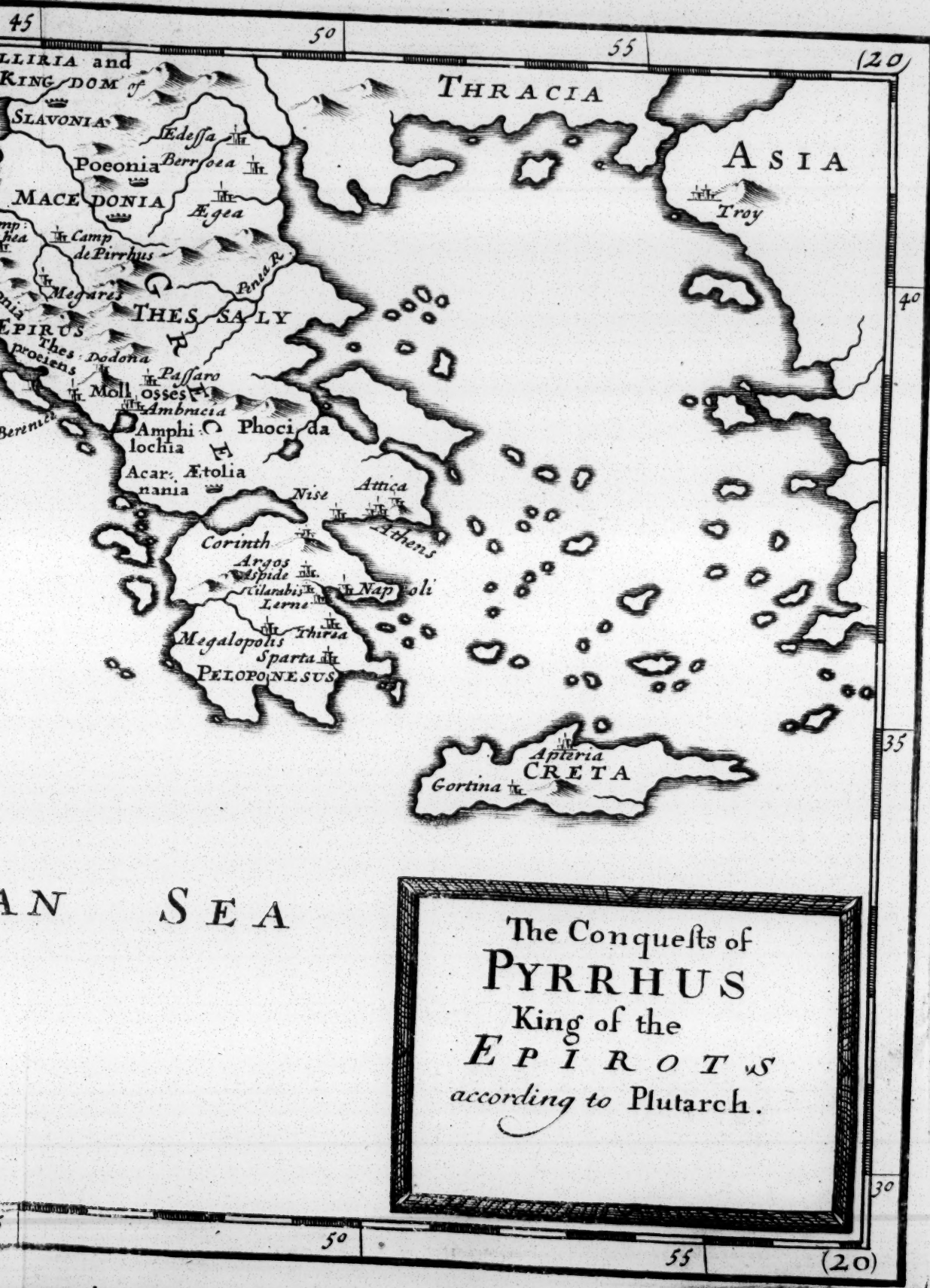
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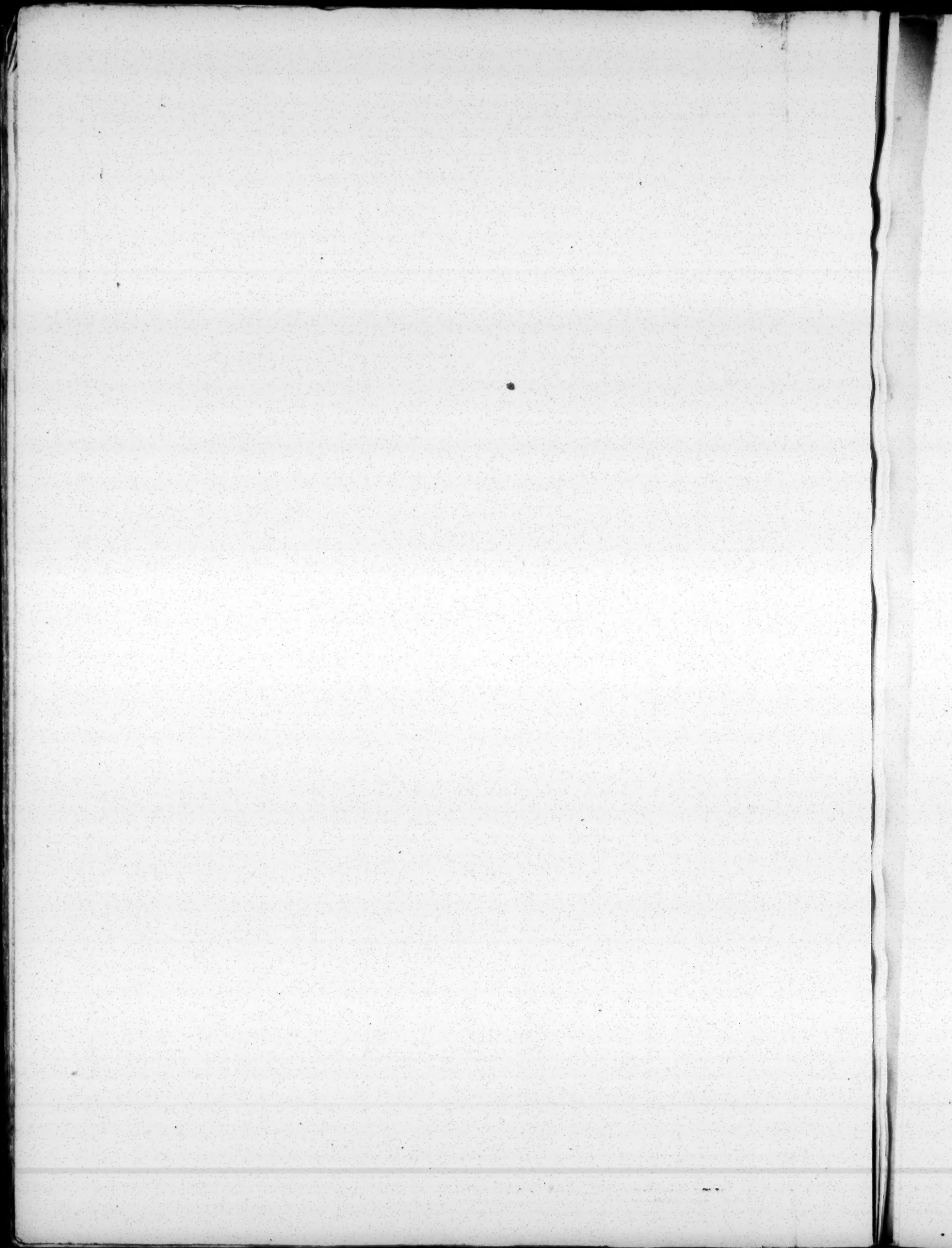
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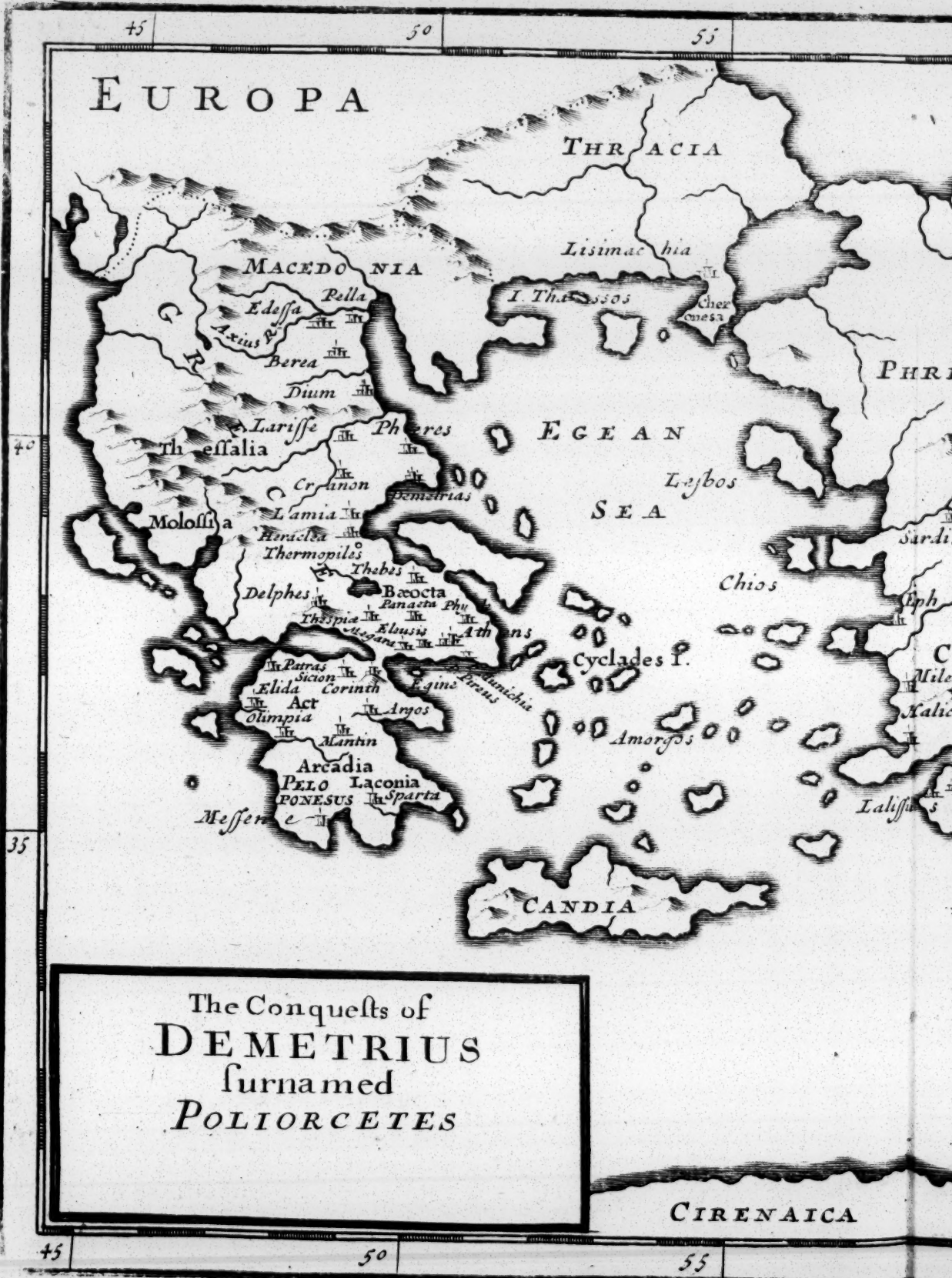
(19)











EUROPA

THRACIA

MACEDONIA

Lisimachia

I. Thasos

Cheremesa

PHRYGIA

EGEAN

SEA

Lesbos

Chios

Cyclades I.

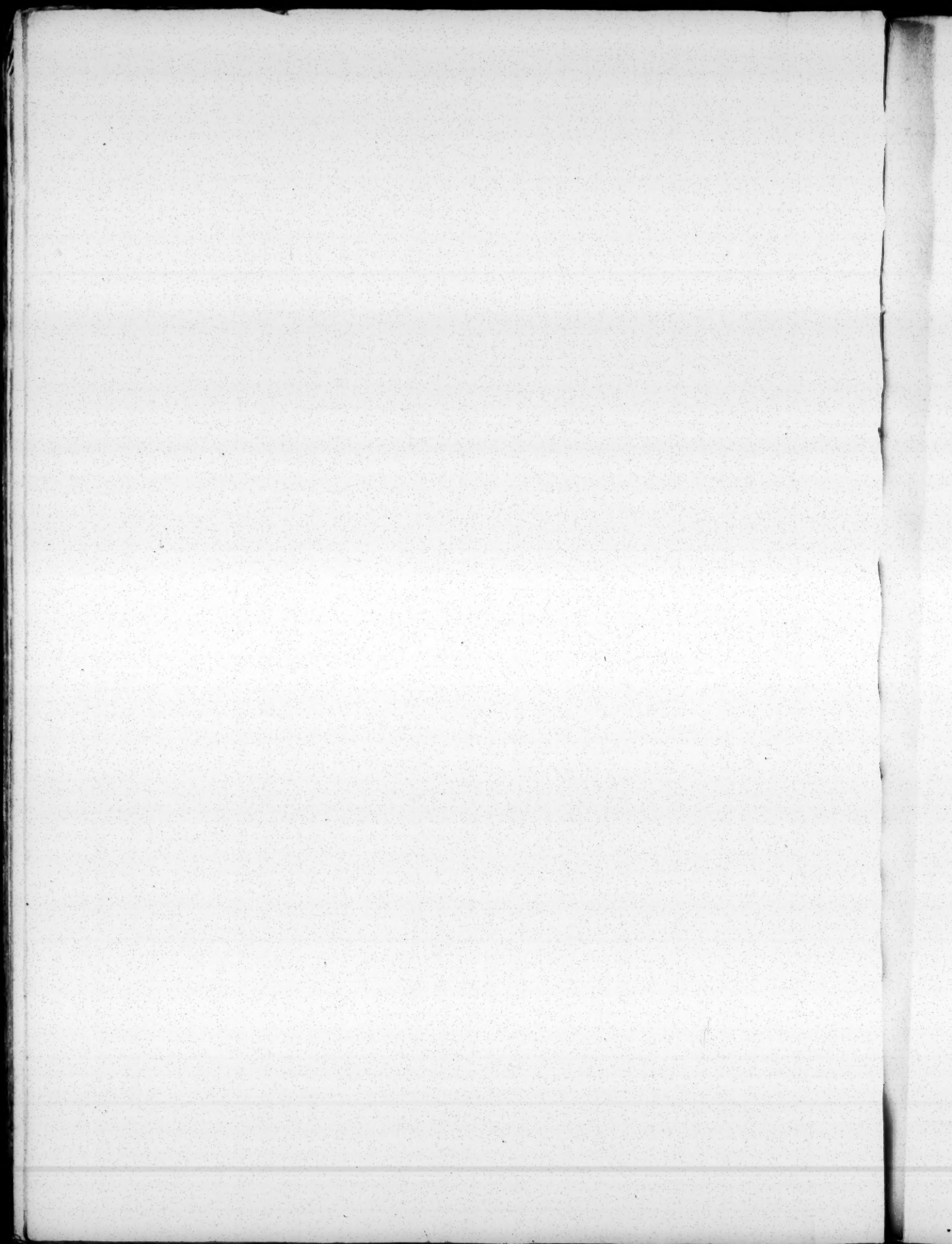
Amorgos

CANDIA

CIRENAICA

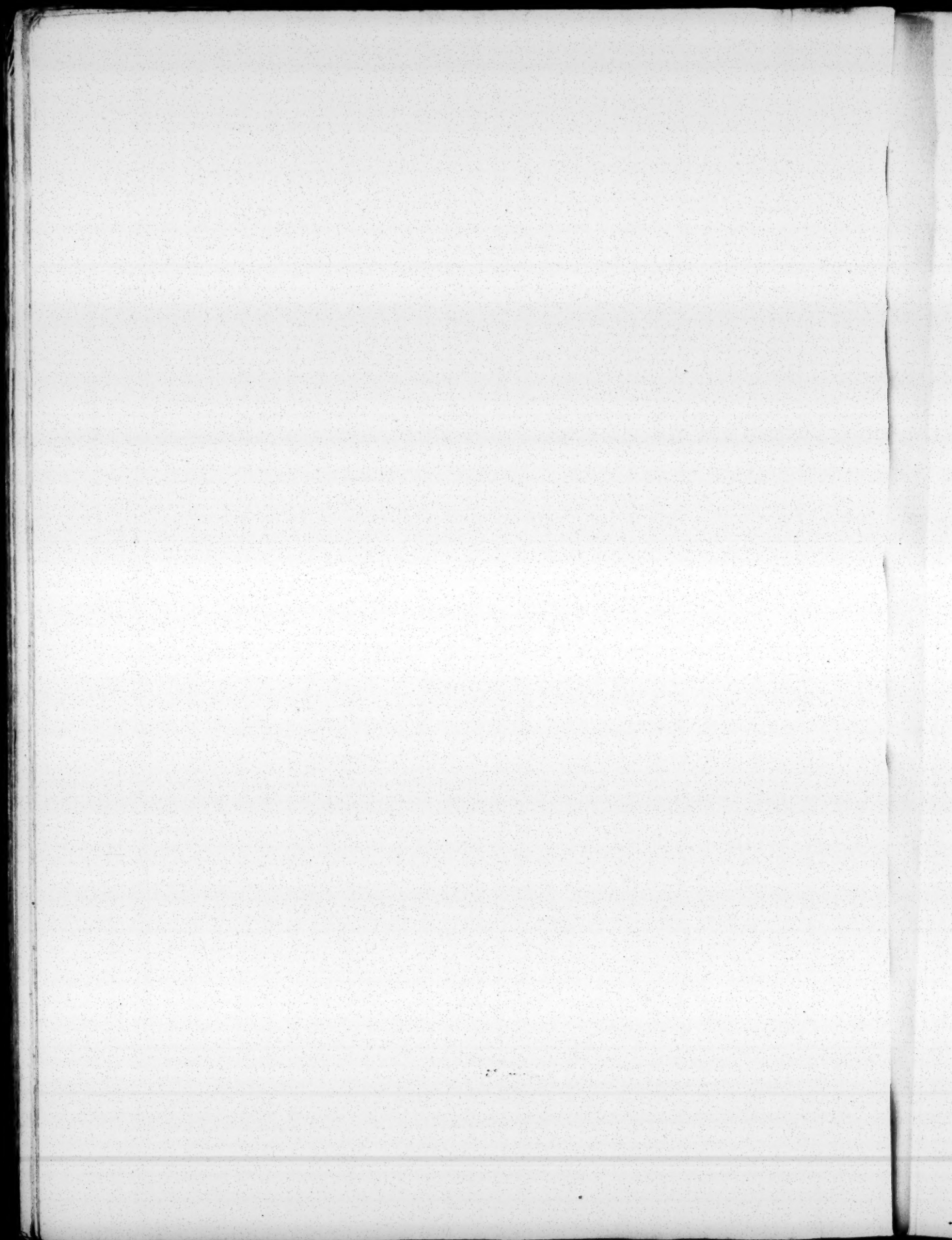
The Conquests of
DEMETRIUS
surnamed
POLIORCETES











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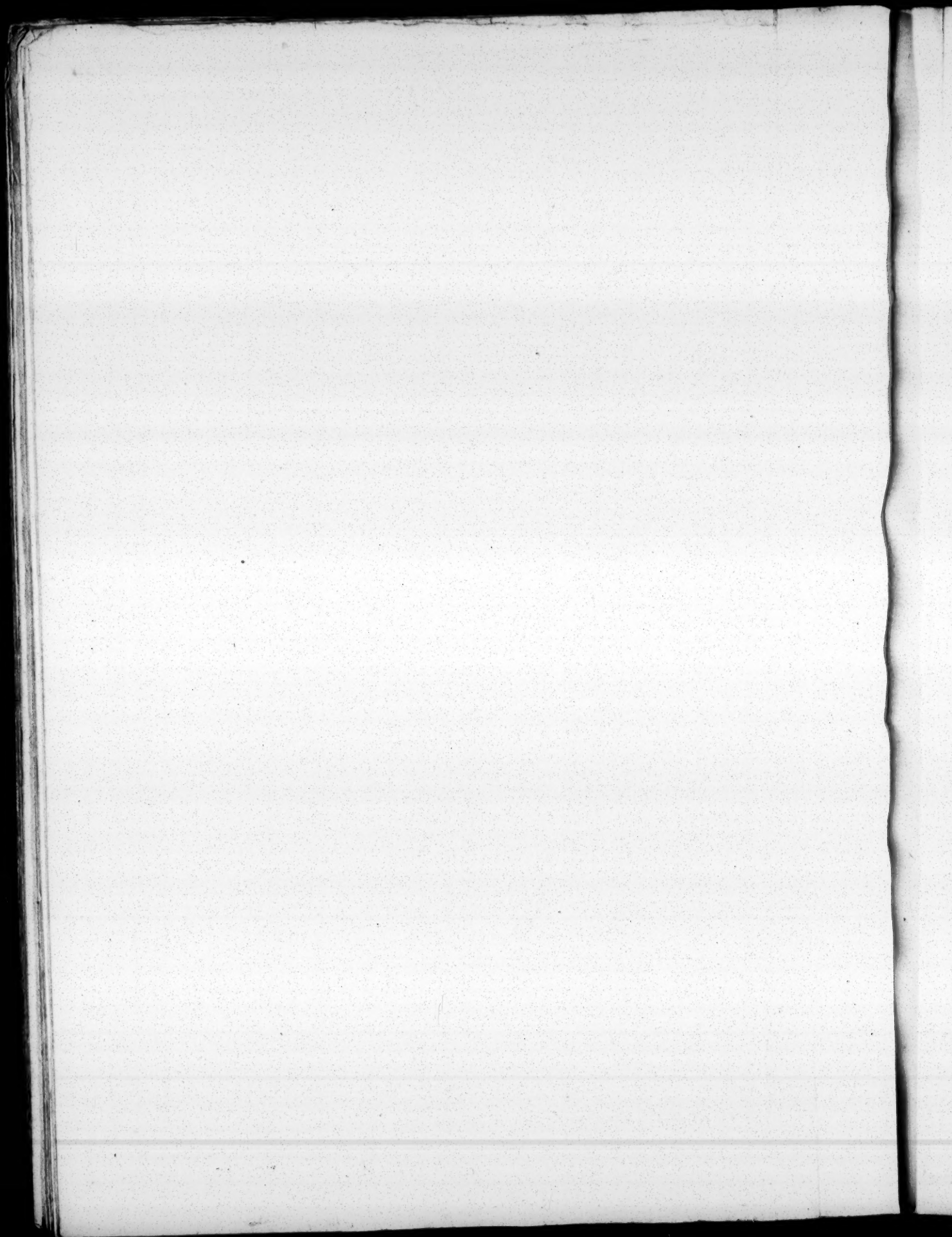
The Retr
Thousand Gre e











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SCRIPTURAL GEOGRAPHY
Containing the Places mentioned
in the OLD and NEW
TESTAMENTS.

MEDITERRANIAN

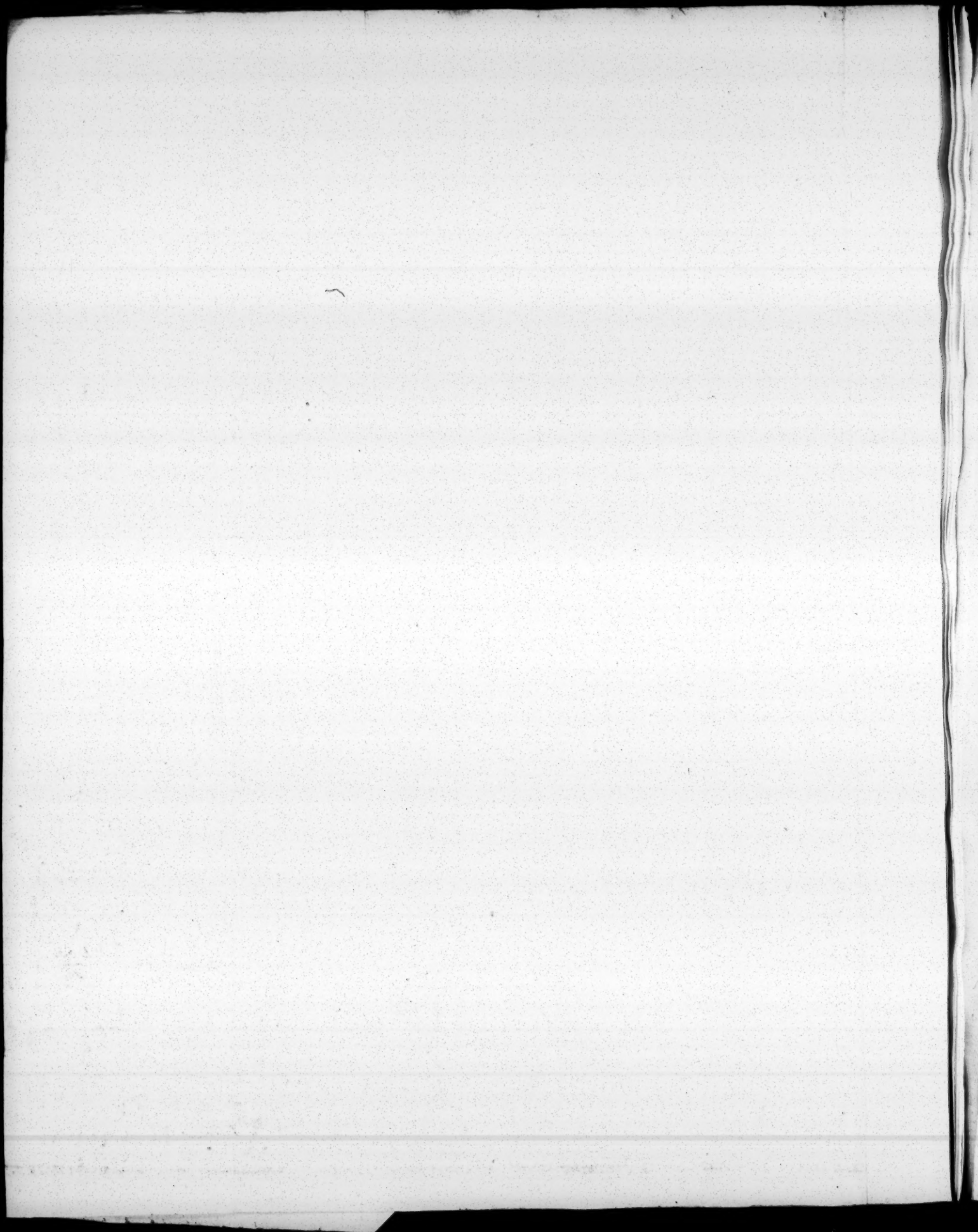
LIBIAN SEA

LIBIA.

AFRICA.



The Hittites, Amorites, Canaanites, Perizzites, Hivites, Jebusites, Gergesites, Amorites, &c. were all Inhabitants in Canaan.

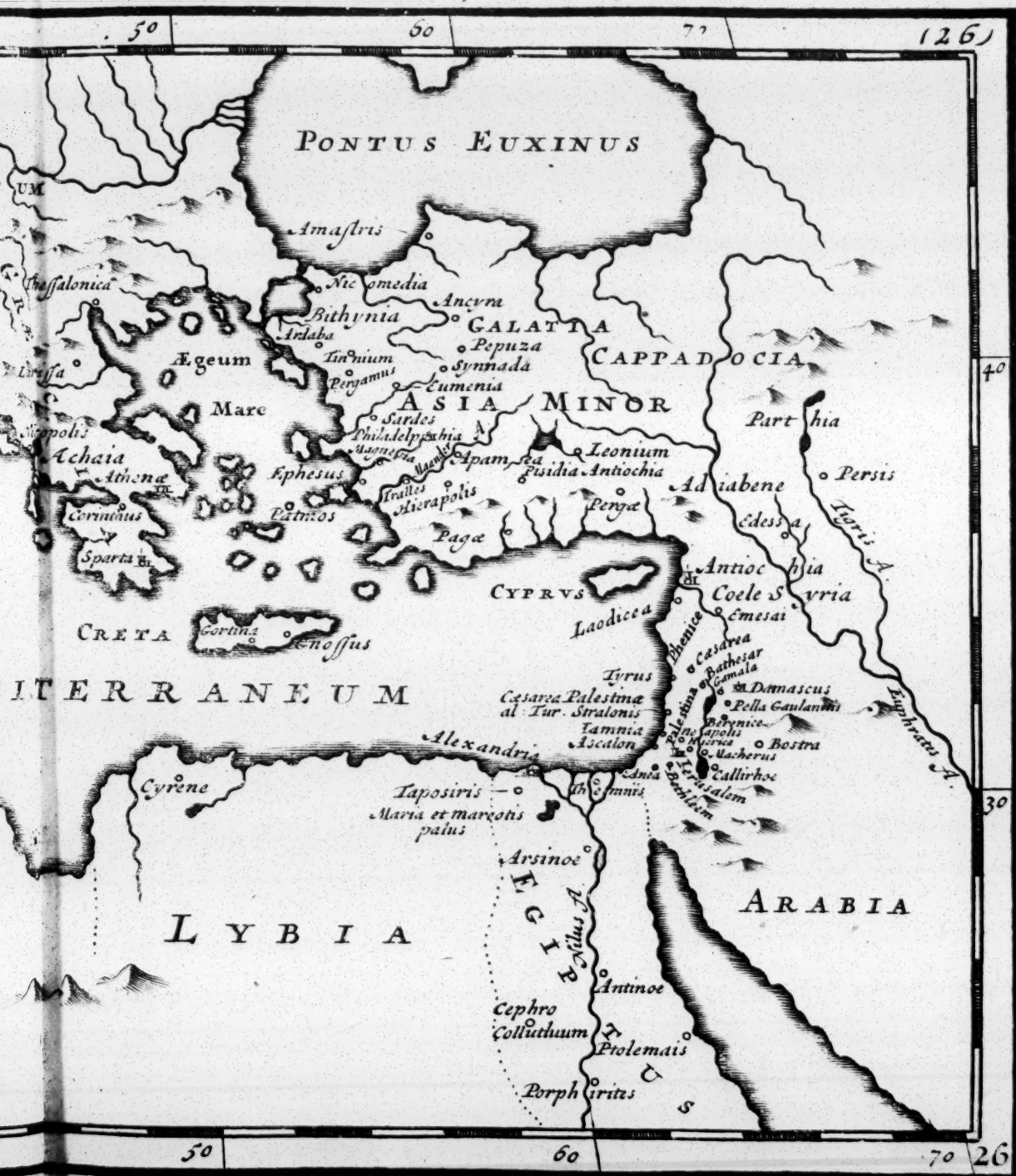


26

A MAP of the places *(Mediterranean)*
Ecclesiastical History



Mentioned in Eusebius'
cal History.



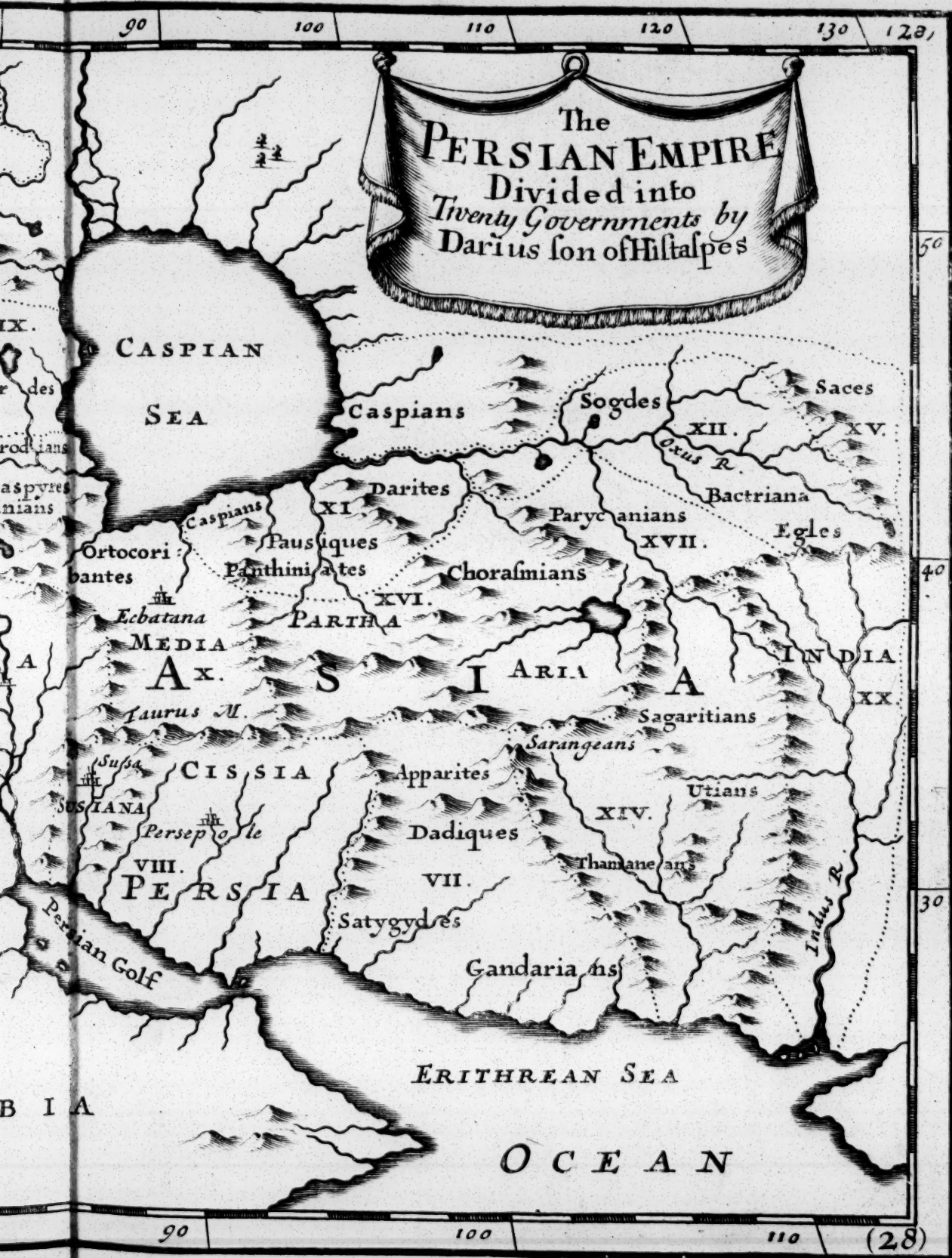
The
EMPIRE
of
CYRUS the GREAT
first King of Persia





2





according to Quintus Curtius



ANDER the GREAT

Curtius, Arrian, and others.



